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NORTH HERTFORDSHIRE DISTRICT COUNCIL

Town and Country Planning Act 1990

DECISION NOTICE

Correspondence Address:

AXIS
Camellia House
76 Water Lane
Wilmslow
SK9 5BB
United Kingdom

Applicant:

Mr Ryan Macindoe

PARTICULARS OF DEVELOPMENT

Application: 24/02713/FP

Proposal: Installation of Battery Storage System with associated infrastructure, earthworks, landscaping and access.

Location: Land At Radwell Bury Farm, Newnham Road, Newnham, Hertfordshire,

Plan Nos: PR853-001 PR853-002 PR853-003 PR853-004 PR853-101
PLAN AND ELEVATION_PALADIN GATE PLAN AND
ELEVATION_PALADIN FENCE PLAN AND
ELEVATION_INVERTER_TRANSFORMER PLAN AND
ELEVATION_DNO ROOM_132KV PLAN AND
ELEVATION_CCTV_LIGHTING PLAN AND
ELEVATION_WELFARE CONTROL ROOM PLAN AND
ELEVATION_STORAGE ROOM PLAN AND
ELEVATION_STORAGE ROOM 3600-01-L-DR-01
Landscape Plan Rev.F PLAN AND ELEVATION_132KV
SUBSTATION PLAN AND ELEVATION_AUX
TRANSFORMER PLAN AND ELEVATION_BATTERY
CONTAINER

PARTICULARS OF DECISION

In pursuance of its powers under the above Act and the associated Orders and Regulations, the Council hereby **GRANT PERMISSION** for the development proposed by

you in your application received with sufficient particulars on 12 December 2024, subject to the following condition(s):

Biodiversity Net Gain

1. The effect of paragraph 13 of Schedule 7A to the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 is that planning permission granted for the development of land in England is deemed to have been granted subject to the condition "(the biodiversity gain condition)" that development may not begin unless:
(a) a Biodiversity Gain Plan has been submitted to the planning authority, and
(b) the planning authority has approved the plan.
The planning authority, for the purposes of determining whether to approve a Biodiversity Gain Plan if one is required in respect of this permission would be North Hertfordshire District Council.
There are statutory exemptions and transitional arrangements which mean that the biodiversity gain condition does not always apply (<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/biodiversity-net-gain-exempt-developments>).
Based on the information available this permission is considered to be one which will require the approval of a biodiversity gain plan before development is begun because none of the statutory exemptions or transitional arrangements are considered to apply.

Planning Conditions

1. The development hereby permitted shall be begun before the expiration of 3 years from the date of this permission.

Reason: To comply with the provisions of Section 91 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 as amended by Section 51 of the Planning and Compulsory Purchase Act 2004.
2. The development hereby permitted shall be carried out wholly in accordance with the details specified in the application and supporting approved documents and plans listed above.

Reason: To ensure the development is carried out in accordance with details which form the basis of this grant of permission.
3. The permission hereby granted shall be limited to a period of 40 years from the date when electricity is first exported from the Battery Storage System to the electricity grid. Written notification of the first operation shall be given to the local planning authority within 30 days of the site becoming operational.

Reason: The proposal seeks permission for a temporary period only.
4. All development shall be constructed in accordance with the submitted and approved Flood Risk Assessment (Flood Risk Assessment and Surface Water Drainage Strategy, by Ridge, 15 November 2024, reference: 5024440-RDG-XX-XX-RP-C-0501 and revision no. P03).

Reason: To ensure the flood risk is adequately addressed and not increased in accordance with NPPF and Policies of Council: Policy NE8: Sustainable drainage systems (Reducing Flood Risk).

5. The development hereby approved shall not be occupied until details of the maintenance and management of the sustainable drainage scheme have been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The drainage scheme shall be implemented prior to the first occupation of the development hereby approved and thereafter managed and maintained in accordance with the approved details in perpetuity. The Local Planning Authority shall be granted access to inspect the sustainable drainage scheme for the lifetime of the development. The details of the scheme to be submitted for approval shall include:
 1. A timetable for its implementation.
 2. Details of SuDS feature and connecting drainage structures and maintenance requirement for each aspect including a drawing showing where they are located.
 3. A management and maintenance plan for the lifetime of the development which shall include the arrangements for adoption by any public body or statutory undertaker, or any other arrangements to secure the operation of the sustainable drainage scheme throughout its lifetime. This will include the name and contact details of any appointed management company.

Reason: To ensure that the development achieves a high standard of sustainability and ensure the flood risk is adequately addressed for each new dwelling and not increased in accordance with NPPF and Policies of Council: Policy NE8: Sustainable drainage systems (Reducing Flood Risk).

6. Maintenance plan for the ditch to which the surface water is proposed to discharge required to be submitted along with evidence that the ditch is connected to the wider watercourse network for the discharge of surface water from the site. If the ditch is in poor condition, a schedule and timetable of maintenance to restore it will be submitted.

Reason: To ensure the flood risk is adequately addressed and not increased in accordance with NPPF and Policies of Council: Policy NE8: Sustainable drainage systems (Reducing Flood Risk)

7. A) No demolition/development shall take place/commence until an Archaeological Written Scheme of Investigation has been submitted to and approved by the local planning authority in writing. The scheme shall include an assessment of archaeological significance and research questions; and:
 1. The programme and methodology of site investigation and recording
 2. The programme and methodology of site investigation and recording as required by the evaluation
 3. The programme for post investigation assessment
 4. Provision to be made for analysis of the site investigation and recording
 5. Provision to be made for publication and dissemination of the analysis and records of the site investigation

6. Provision to be made for archive deposition of the analysis and records of the site investigation

7. Nomination of a competent person or persons/organisation to undertake the works set out within the Archaeological Written Scheme of Investigation.

B) The demolition/development shall take place/commence in accordance with the programme of archaeological works set out in the Written Scheme of Investigation approved under condition (A) www.hertfordshire.gov.uk

C) The development shall not be occupied/used until the site investigation and post investigation assessment has been completed in accordance with the programme set out in the Written Scheme of Investigation approved under condition (A) and the provision made for analysis and publication where appropriate.

Reason: To ensure the implementation of an appropriate archaeological investigation, recording, reporting and publication, and the protection and preservation of archaeological features of significance, in accordance with North Hertfordshire Local Plan Policy HE4 and Section 16 of the NPPF 2024

8. No development shall commence until detailed technical plans are submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority, in consultation with the Highway Authority, which show the detailed engineering designs and construction of the vehicle accesses/driveway gradients and associated highway works concerning the visibility splays, etc. These works shall be constructed to the specification of the Highway Authority and Local Planning Authority's satisfaction and completed before occupation of any part of the development.

Reason: To ensure the provision of a vehicle accesses is safe, suitable, and sustainable for all highway users.

9. Before commencement of the development, a 'Construction Traffic Management Plan' shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority in consultation with the Highway Authority. Thereafter the construction of the development shall only be carried out in accordance with the approved Plan. The 'Construction Traffic Management Plan' must set out:

- o the phasing of construction and proposed construction programme.
- o the methods for accessing the site, including wider construction vehicle routing.
- o the numbers of daily construction vehicles including details of their sizes, at each phase of the development.
- o the hours of operation and construction vehicle movements.
- o details of any highway works necessary to enable construction to take place.
- o details of construction vehicle parking, turning and loading/unloading arrangements clear of the public highway.
- o details of any hoardings and how visibility splays will be maintained.
- o management of traffic to reduce congestion.
- o control of dirt and dust on the public highway, including details of the location and methods to wash construction vehicle wheels.
- o the provision for addressing any abnormal wear and tear to the highway.
- o waste management proposals.
- o Provision of sufficient on-site parking prior to commencement of construction activities;

- o Post construction restoration/reinstatement of the working areas and temporary access to the public highway;
- o where works cannot be contained wholly within the site a plan should be submitted showing the site layout on the highway including extent of hoarding and remaining road width for vehicle movements.

Reason: To minimise the impact of the construction process on the on local environment and local highway network in accordance with Policies 5, 12, 17 and 22 of Hertfordshire's Local Transport Plan (adopted 2018).

10. A landscape and ecological management plan (LEMP) shall be submitted to, and be approved in writing by, the local planning authority prior to commencement of the development. The content of the LEMP shall include the following;
 - a) Description and evaluation of features to be managed.
 - b) Aims and objectives of management in accordance with the Biodiversity Gain Plan for the site.
 - d) Appropriate management options for achieving aims and objectives.
 - e) Prescriptions for management actions.
 - f) Preparation of a work schedule (including an annual work plan capable of being rolled forward over a 30 year period).
 - g) Details of the body or organization responsible for implementation of the plan.
 - h) Ongoing monitoring and remedial measures.

The LEMP shall also include details of the legal and funding mechanism(s) by which the long-term implementation of the plan will be secured by the developer with the management body(ies) responsible for its delivery.

The plan shall also set out (where the results from monitoring show that conservation aims and objectives of the LEMP are not being met) how contingencies and/or remedial action will be identified, agreed and implemented so that the development still delivers the fully functioning biodiversity objectives of the originally approved scheme.

The approved plan will be implemented in accordance with the approved details.

Reason: To ensure the proposal has regard for the long term management and maintenance of habitats and ecology within the site, in line with Policy NE2 and NE4 of the Local Plan.

11. No development shall take place (including ground works or vegetation clearance) until a Construction Environmental Management Plan (CEMP: Biodiversity), as informed by recommendations made in the September 2024 Ecological Impact Assessment, has been submitted to and approved in writing by the local planning authority. The CEMP (Biodiversity) shall include the following.
 - a) Risk assessment of potentially damaging construction activities.
 - b) Identification of "buffer zones" to be informed by a pre-construction badger survey completed by an experienced ecologist within 6 weeks prior to the commencement of construction.
 - c) Practical measures (both physical measures and sensitive working practices) to avoid or reduce impacts during construction (may be provided as a set of method statements).

- d) The location and timing of sensitive works to harm to biodiversity features.
- e) The times during construction when specialist ecologists need to be present on site to oversee works.
- f) Responsible persons and lines of communication.
- g) The role and responsibilities on site of an ecological clerk of works (ECoW) or similarly competent person.
- h) Use of protective fences, exclusion barriers and warning signs.

The approved CEMP shall be adhered to and implemented throughout the construction period strictly in accordance with the approved details, unless otherwise agreed in writing by the local planning authority.

Reason: To minimise the impact of the construction process on the biodiversity and ecology of the site, in line with Policy NE2 and NE4 of the Local Plan.

12. Prior to commencement of landscape works hereby approved, details comprising plans and particulars shall be submitted to the Local Planning Authority showing precise details of the hard and soft landscaping which shall form part of the development hereby permitted. Any scheme of landscaping details as may be agreed in writing by the Local Planning Authority shall show the existing trees, shrubs, and hedgerows on the site where to be retained and shall include details of:
- o A specification of soft landscape works, include a schedule of species, size, density and spacing of all trees, shrubs and hedgerows to be planted.
 - o areas to be grass seeded or turfed, including cultivation and other operations associated with plant and grass establishment.
 - o paved or otherwise hard surfaced areas including the extent, together with the type and specification of all surfaces.
 - o existing and finished levels shown as contours with cross-sections, if appropriate.
 - o specification of all means of enclosure and all boundary treatments, all boundary treatments around the perimeter of the site.
 - o external lighting on the boundary of, and within the site.

Such details as may be agreed, shall be implemented in their entirety during the first planting season (October to March inclusive) following approval, or in any other such phased arrangement as may be agreed in writing by the Local Planning Authority.

Reason: To ensure adequate control over design and to ensure a satisfactory appearance in the interests of visual amenity in compliance with Policy SP12 of the North Hertfordshire Local Plan.

13. No development shall take place until there has been submitted to and approved, in writing, by the Local Planning Authority a landscape management plan for a minimum of 5 years. This should include:

a) Drawing/s showing the extent of the LMP i.e. only showing the areas to which the LMP applies, areas of private ownership should be excluded

b) Written Specification detailing:

- o All operation and procedures for soft landscape areas; inspection, watering, pruning, cutting, mowing, clearance and removal of arisings and litter, removal of temporary items (fencing, guards and stakes) and replacement of failed planting.

- o All operations and procedures for hard landscape areas; inspection, sweeping, clearing of accumulated vegetative material and litter, maintaining edges, and painted or finished surfaces.

- o All operations and procedures for surface water drainage system; inspection of linear drains, basins and swales, removal of unwanted vegetative material and litter including inlets and outlets.

c) Maintenance task table which explains the maintenance duties across the site in both chronological and systematic order.

d) Mechanism for monitoring and review of the management plan and operations.

Reason: To support plant establishment and ensure appropriate management is carried out and to maintain functionality and visual aesthetic in accordance with Policy SP12 of the North Hertfordshire Local Plan.

14. In the event that the development hereby permitted ceases to export electricity for a continuous period of 12 months at any time following the first operations (other than for operational reasons outside the operator's control), or within a period of 40 years following the first operation, a Scheme for the decommissioning of the solar farm and its ancillary equipment, and how the land is to be restored, shall be submitted to the local planning authority for its written approval. The scheme shall include, but not be limited to the following:
- o a programme for the completion of the decommissioning and restoration works,
 - o make provision for the removal of the solar panels and associated above ground works approved under this permission.
 - o the management and timing of any works and a traffic management plan to address likely traffic impact issues during the decommissioning period,
 - o an environmental management plan to include details of measures to be taken during the decommissioning period to protect wildlife and habitats, and
 - o details of site restoration measures.

The battery energy storage system, transformers, ancillary equipment, and associated structures shall be dismantled and removed from the site and the land restored to its extant use (agricultural) in accordance with the approved scheme and timescales set out therein.

Reason: The proposal seeks permission for a temporary period only and to ensure the site is appropriately decommissioned and the land is restored following its cessation as a solar farm. In the interests of highway safety and residential amenity and the aims and objectives of Policies T1 and D3 of the Local Plan.

15. Prior to any above ground works, an Emergency Response Plan shall be submitted to, and approved in writing by, the Local Planning Authority in consultation with the Hertfordshire Fire and Rescue Service. The Emergency Response Plan shall set out measures to facilitate safety during the construction,

operation and decommissioning phases of the battery storage facility, including protocols to manage a fire during the operation and decommissioning of the site.

Reason: To minimise fire risks and ensure the proposed development has adequate access to water supplies for in the event of an emergency in accordance with Policies D3 and NE12 in the Local Plan.

Proactive Statement:

Planning permission has been granted for this proposal. The Council acted proactively through early engagement with the applicant at the pre-application stage which led to improvements to the scheme. The Council has therefore acted proactively in line with the requirements of the Framework (paragraph 38) and in accordance with the Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) (England) Order 2015.

Informative/s:

1. Storage of materials: The applicant is advised that the storage of materials associated with the construction of this development should be provided within the site on land which is not public highway, and the use of such areas must not interfere with the public highway. If this is not possible, authorisation should be sought from the Highway Authority before construction works commence. Further information is available via the website <https://www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/services/highways-roads-and-pavements/highways-roads-and-pavements.aspx> or by telephoning 0300 1234047.
2. Obstruction of public highway land: It is an offence under section 137 of the Highways Act 1980 for any person, without lawful authority or excuse, in any way to wilfully obstruct the free passage along a highway or public right of way. If this development is likely to result in the public highway or public right of way network becoming routinely blocked (fully or partly) the applicant must contact the Highway Authority to obtain their permission and requirements before construction works commence. Further information is available via the website <https://www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/services/highways-roads-and-pavements/highways-roads-and-pavements.aspx> telephoning 0300 1234047
3. Road Deposits: It is an offence under section 148 of the Highways Act 1980 to deposit mud or other debris on the public highway, and section 149 of the same Act gives the Highway Authority powers to remove such material at the expense of the party responsible. Therefore, best practical means shall be taken at all times to ensure that all vehicles leaving the site during construction of the development are in a condition such as not to emit dust or deposit mud, slurry or other debris on the highway. Further information is available via the website <https://www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/services/highways-roads-and-pavements/highways-roads-and-pavements.aspx> or by telephoning 0300 1234047.

4. Avoidance of surface water discharge onto the highway: The applicant is advised that the Highway Authority has powers under section 163 of the Highways Act 1980, to take appropriate steps where deemed necessary (serving notice to the occupier of premises adjoining a highway) to prevent water from the roof or other part of the premises falling upon persons using the highway, or to prevent so far as is reasonably practicable, surface water from the premises flowing on to, or over the footway of the highway.
5. Construction standards for works within the highway. The applicant is advised that in order to comply with this permission it will be necessary for the developer of the site to enter into an agreement with Hertfordshire County Council as Highway Authority under Section 278 of the Highways Act 1980 to ensure the satisfactory completion of the access and associated road improvements. The construction of such works must be undertaken to the satisfaction and specification of the Highway Authority, and by a contractor who is authorised to work in the public highway. Before works commence the applicant will need to apply to the Highway Authority to obtain their permission and requirements. Further information is available via the website <https://www.hertfordshire.gov.uk/services/highways-roads-and-pavements/highways-roads-and-pavements.aspx> or by telephoning 0300 1234047
6. Advice about how to prepare a Biodiversity Gain Plan and a template can be found at <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/submit-a-biodiversity-gain-plan>
The Biodiversity Gain Plan should be submitted as an 'application for approval of details reserved by condition following grant of planning permission' via the Planning Portal.
7. During the change of use phase, no activities should take place outside the following hours: Monday to Friday 08:00-18:00hrs; Saturdays 08:00-13:00hrs and Sundays and Bank Holidays: no work at any time.

Reason: To protect the residential amenity of existing residents in accordance with Policy D3 of the Local Plan.

Signed:



Shaun Greaves
Development and Conservation Manager

Development Management
North Hertfordshire District Council
Council Offices
Gernon Road
Letchworth
Herts
SG6 3JF

Date: 25 June 2025

The Council's Privacy Notice is available on our website: <https://www.north-herts.gov.uk/home/council-data-and-performance/data-protection/information-management-gdpr>

NOTES

- 1 **Failure to satisfy conditions may invalidate this permission and/or result in enforcement action. Particular attention should be paid to the requirements of any condition in bold.**
- 2 Applicants will need to pay a compliance fee where they request confirmation in writing of any planning consent, agreement or approval (commonly known as discharge of conditions) required by one or more conditions or limitations attached to a grant of planning permission.
- 3 The fee is £298 per request or £86 where the permission relates to an extension or alteration to a dwellinghouse or other development in the curtilage of the dwellinghouse.

The request can be informal through the submission of a letter or plans, or formal through the completion of an application form and the submission of plans. Any number of conditions may be included on a single request. The form is available via the Council's website:
www.north-herts.gov.uk/home/planning/planning-applications/submit-planning-application
- 4 If the development hereby permitted is one that will require a new postal address/es then please contact the Council's **street naming and numbering service** on 01462 474431 or email SNN@north-herts.gov.uk who will advise you on how to apply for the new address/es.

Any proposed sales and/or marketing name to be adopted by the developer should be forwarded to the **street naming and numbering service**, prior to any publication of the site details and sales information.
- 5 If you are aggrieved by the decision of your local planning authority (LPA) to refuse permission for the proposed development or to grant it subject to conditions, then you can appeal to the Secretary of State under section 78 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

If you want to appeal against your local planning authority's decision then you must do so within 6 months of the date of this notice.

However, if an enforcement notice has been served for the same or very similar development the time limit is 28 days from the date of the LPA decision or 28 days from the date the enforcement notice was served.

Appeals can be made online at: <https://www.gov.uk/appeal-planning-decision>
If you are unable to access the online appeal form, please contact the Planning Inspectorate to obtain a paper copy of the appeal form on tel: 0303 444 5000.

The Secretary of State can allow a longer period for giving notice of an appeal, but he will not normally be prepared to use this power unless there are special circumstances which excuse the delay in giving notice of appeal.

The Secretary of State need not consider an appeal if it seems to him that the local planning authority could not have granted planning permission for the proposed development or could not have granted it without the conditions they imposed, having regard to the statutory requirements, to the provisions of any development order and to any directions given under a development order.

In practice, the Secretary of State does not refuse to consider appeals solely because the local planning authority based their decision on a direction given by him.

6 Purchase Notices

If either the local planning authority or the Secretary of State refuses permission to develop land or grants it subject to conditions, the owner may claim that he can neither put the land to a reasonably beneficial use in its existing state nor render the land capable of a reasonably beneficial use by the carrying out of any development which has been or would be permitted.

In these circumstances, the owner may serve a purchase notice on the Council (District Council, London Borough Council or Common Council of the City of London) in whose area the land is situated. This notice will require the Council to purchase his interest in the land in accordance with the provisions of Part VI of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

- 7 The District Council and County Highway Authority wish to ensure that, in the implementation of the development, hereby approved, the highway verge adjacent to the property is not damaged or does not become unsightly due to the stationing of skips, parking of vehicles, storing of building materials etc thereon. Your attention is, therefore, drawn to the provisions of Section 131 of the Highways Act 1980 and to the Hertfordshire County Council Bylaws 1955 (specifically relating to grass margins and verges in Letchworth Garden City) by virtue of which such actions, unless authorised by the prior grant of a licence, constitute a prosecutable offence. Persons

responsible for undertaking the development and any associated works are, therefore, strongly encouraged to take appropriate steps to ensure that no breach of the said legislation occurs during the course of such activities. In the event of any damage being caused it will be expected that suitable reinstatement is undertaken upon completion of the development. Failure to do so could also result in legal action being pursued. To obtain information regarding the issue of licences, contact Hertfordshire Highways, Hertfordshire County Council, County Hall, Pegs Lane, Hertford, SG138DQ or telephone 0300 1234 047.

8 Cadent Gas Informative:

Cadent Gas own and operate the gas infrastructure within the area of your development. Contact our Plant Protection Team for approval before carrying out any works on site and ensuring requirements are adhered to. Email plantprotection@cadentgas.com Alternatively you can register on www.beforeyoudig.cadentgas.com This service is free of charge.

THIS PLANNING PERMISSION DOES NOT CONSTITUTE APPROVAL UNDER BUILDING REGULATIONS AND IS NOT A LISTED BUILDING CONSENT OR CONSERVATION AREA CONSENT. IT DOES NOT CONVEY ANY APPROVAL OR CONSENT WHICH MAY BE REQUIRED UNDER ANY ENACTMENT, BYE-LAW, ORDER OR REGULATION OTHER THAN SECTION 57 OF THE TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT 1990.