

Levee

CONSULTING

Technical Note: Drainage Strategy at Bedford Road, Hitchin

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Revision: A

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Introduction

We have prepared this Technical Note to review the on site drainage provisions for the proposed development of 50 residential units at Bedford Road, Hitchin. The development covers an area of 1.75Ha. The site is presently pasture with existing housing development to the north and west and The Priory School to the south and east. This Technical Note should be read in conjunction with drawing reference “AC_01_017E Drainage Strategy” and “Bedford Road MicroDrainage Simulation Results” which can be found in Appendices A and B respectively.

Surface Water Drainage Strategy

A Flood Risk Assessment (FRA) has been prepared by Arcadis dated December 2025. The Arcadis FRA does not make recommendations concerning the on site drainage.

Levee Consulting have produced a surface water drainage strategy. This is shown on drawing reference: “AC_01_017E Drainage Strategy” and detailed MicroDrainage simulation results have also been provided, please see “Bedford Road MicroDrainage Simulation Results”. The surface water drainage system is gravity fed to a detention basin and then discharged by gravity to the River Oughton. Following the SUDS Hierarchy infiltration was also considered.

The site is underlain by superficial deposits of Lowestoft Formation generally comprising Diamicton with the north of the Site underlain by glaciofluvial deposits. Below the superficial deposits are the bedrock deposits of Gault Formation comprising of mudstone. The identified substrata do not offer good infiltration rates. Infiltration testing has subsequently been completed by Geo Integrity. The infiltration testing was unsuccessful and Geo Integrity’s report reference “AJW/26-08-18” concluded that infiltration is not viable at Bedford Road. Geo Integrity’s report reference “AJW/26-08-18” can be found in Appendix F.

The River Oughton is located approximately 30m north of the site. Anglian Water have requested a connection to the existing watercourse following the SUDS Hierarchy as

infiltration is not viable. The drainage design has been updated to allow for a gravity fed surface water sewer to outfall to the River Oughton. The proposed offsite sewer connection shall be built under a Section 98 Sewer Requisition. The updated surface water drainage arrangement is shown on “AC_01_017E Drainage Strategy” in Appendix A.

The greenfield run-off calculation can be seen in Appendix C. The catchment area has been reduced from 1.75Ha discounting all land unable to drain into the system due to location down to 1.38Ha. The updated QBar is 3.7l/s, Q1 is 3.1l/s, Q30 is 8.3l/s and Q100 is 11.7l/s. We have thus proposed an outfall rate of 3.1l/s to limit all flows to the Q1 greenfield run-off rate.

Attenuation storage is provided by a 1.80m deep detention basin giving an attenuation capacity of 633m³ allowing for a 300mm freeboard (and upto 773m³ if freeboard is ignored). The outflow is restricted by a hydrobrake limiting the outflow to 3.1l/s for all storm events.

Additional storage is also provided by permeable pavements. Two areas of low gradient permeable pavements have been modelled in the MicroDrainage model, the contribution of other permeable pavements has presently been ignored but may be reviewed at detailed design.

An Urban Creep factor of 10% has been applied to all roof areas with the MicroDrainage Model.

The Volumetric Run-off Coefficient (Cv) factor in the MicroDrainage Model has been amended to 1.0 as requested by Hertfordshire County Council. We observe however that this is not in keeping with the Wallingford Procedure Volume 4. The Wallingford Procedure Volume 4 provides the technical basis of the Modified Rational Method to be used in Surface Water modelling. It shall be noted that The Wallingford Procedure Volume 4 undertook an extensive study that demonstrated Volumetric Run-off Coefficients should lie between 0.6 and 0.9.

The MicroDrainage Model has been amended to use the FEH 2013 calculation method and considers the 1:2, 1:30 + Climate Change and the 1:100 + Climate Change storm events. We note that Hertfordshire County Council have requested the 1:1 year storm results however the FEH 2013 calculation method does not allow for 1:1 year storms. Please refer to the FEH Web Service for further information. We have separately modelled the 1:30 and 1:100 storm events in FEH 2013 without climate change factors as requested.

A climate change factor of 40% has been used in accordance with Hertfordshire LLFA's Climate Change Allowance Note.

The MicroDrainage simulation results demonstrate there is no flooding within the site for the 1:100 year return period storm inclusive of climate change, nor do water levels within the detention basin exceed the 300mm freeboard. The outfall discharge within the drainage strategy and MicroDrainage Simulation does not exceed the required 3.1l/s.

The proposed surface water drainage strategy also provides treatment of surface water at the detention basin. Following table 26.2 of “The SUDS Manual C753” issued by CIRIA the proposed scheme has pollution indices of 0.5 / 0.4 / 0.5 (Total Suspended Solids / Metals / Hydrocarbons). Table 26.3 indicates that a detention basin provides treatment indices of 0.5 /

0.5 / 0.6 thus the treatment indices exceed the stated pollution indices providing water treatment in compliance with the "The SUDS Manual C753".

The proposed surface water drainage strategy has been updated to include more source control features including 3313m² of permeable pavements and the detention basin measuring a base area of 387m². Following the National Standards for Sustainable Drainage Systems Principle 3 an unlined permeable pavement's contribution area is deemed to be twice the pavement's area where infiltration rates are worse than 1x10⁻⁶m/s. Furthermore the contributing area of a Detention Basin is deemed to be five times the basin's base area where infiltration rates are worse than 1x10⁻⁶m/s. The proposed permeable pavements and detention basin have a combined contributing area of 8559m². The total impermeable area including urban creep is 8090m². The proposed surface water drainage network thus exceeds the requirements of National Standards for Sustainable Drainage Systems Principle 3.

Foul Water Drainage Strategy

The foul water sewer arrangement is shown on drawing reference: "AC_01_017E Drainage Strategy". The foul water sewer network is gravity fed to the existing public sewer. The Anglian Water Tier 2 Review in Appendix E shows a connection to Manhole 9900 is viable. All offsite sewers shall be constructed under a Section 98 Sewer Requisition.

Appendix A – Surface Water Strategy Drawing



LEGEND

Proposed Adoptable Surface Water Sewer

Proposed Adoptable Foul Water Sewer

Proposed Private Surface Water Drain

Unlined Permeable Pavement

Table A: Operation and Maintenance Requirements for Culverts, Pipes, Gutters and Manholes

Maintenance Schedule	Required Action	Record Frequency
Regular Maintenance	Inspect and identify areas that are not operating correctly. If required, take remedial action.	Monthly for first 3 months and then six monthly.
	Debris removal from catchment surface (where may cause risk to performance).	Monthly.
	Remove sediment from pre-treatment structure (as required).	Annually or as required.
Occasional Maintenance	Check opening of annually or as required pipes and manholes.	As required.

Table B: Operation and Maintenance requirements for Detention Basins

Maintenance Schedule	Required Action	Record Frequency
Regular Maintenance	Remove litter, debris and trash.	Monthly
	Cut grass - for landscaped areas and access routes.	Monthly (during growing season) or as required.
	Cut grass - meadow grass in and around swales.	Half yearly: Spring (before nesting season) and Autumn.
Occasional Maintenance	Manage other vegetation and remove nuisance plants.	Monthly at start, then as required.
	Reveal areas of poor vegetation.	As required.
	Prune and trim trees and remove cuttings.	As required.
Remedial Actions	Remove sediment from pre-treatment system when 50% full.	As required.
	Repair erosion and other damage by reseeded or turfing.	As required.
	Repair or rehabilitate inlets, outlets and overflows.	As required.
Monitoring	Relevel uneven surfaces and reinstate design levels.	As required.
	Inspect inlets, outlets and overflows for blockages, and clear if required.	Monthly.
	Inspect bankside, structures, pipework etc for evidence of physical damage.	Monthly.

Table C: Operation and Maintenance requirements for Permeable Pavement

Maintenance Schedule	Required Action	Record Frequency
Regular Maintenance	Clearing, brush to remove surface dirt and silt build-up between blocks.	Bi-Annual
	Relevel the surface with 2-4mm gritstone following clearing.	As required.
	Repair rutting or broken paving blocks.	As required.
Occasional Maintenance	Repair/rehabilitation of surface and upper substructure if poor operation is encountered and cannot be rectified by clearing of surface.	As required.
	Inspect for poor operation.	Monthly for 3 months following installation.
	Inspect for evidence of poor operation and/or weed growth. Take remedial action if required.	Every 3 months, 48hrs after large storms.
Monitoring	Check surface is draining adequately during storms.	Annually during storm conditions.

ADOPTABLE DRAINAGE MANHOLE SCHEDULE

MANHOLE No.	MANHOLE TYPE	COVER LEVEL (m)	INVERT LEVEL (m)	DEPTH (m)	EASTING (m)	NORTHING (m)
S2	1200 Type B	57.802	56.80	1.002	517945.146	200804.324
S3	1200 Type B	57.827	56.80	1.027	517952.180	200803.017
S6	HEADWALL	54.45	---	---	517925.940	200793.987
S7	HEADWALL	54.45	---	---	517939.348	200793.989
S8	1200 Type B	57.884	56.80	1.084	517886.489	200800.764
S10	1200 Type B	57.847	56.80	1.047	517915.48	200803.127
S11	1200 Type B	56.981	56.70	0.281	517944.864	200805.533
S12	1200 Type C	57.722	56.20	1.522	517883.786	200804.406
S13	1200 Type C	56.185	54.45	1.735	517932.889	200800.986
S14	1200 Type C	56.225	54.45	1.775	517932.280	200805.916
S15	1200 Type C	56.365	54.45	1.915	517932.889	200800.986
S18	1200 Type B	57.799	56.80	1.099	517911.280	200794.424
S22	HEADWALL	54.45	---	---	517938.148	200800.887
S23	1200 Type B	56.25	54.45	1.805	517939.211	200806.214
S24	HEADWALL	54.45	---	---	517939.46	200806.90
F2	1200 Type C	57.817	56.40	1.417	517908.009	200796.777
F3	1200 Type B	57.802	56.10	1.702	517946.275	200800.128
F4	1200 Type C	57.864	56.00	1.864	517949.571	200801.902
F5	1200 Type C	56.939	55.30	1.639	517941.707	200807.382
F6	1200 Type B	56.330	54.45	1.880	517927.180	200800.037
F7	1200 Type C	56.10	53.70	2.40	517902.051	200804.171
F8	1200 Type C	56.141	53.30	2.841	517908.307	200804.429
F10	1200 Type C	57.823	56.45	1.373	517888.696	200804.221
F11	1200 Type C	56.680	55.30	1.380	517910.459	200804.701
F12	1200 Type B	56.265	54.45	1.815	517907.148	200793.496
F13	1200 Type B	54.60	50.664	3.936	517916.242	200807.715
F14	1200 Type C	54.60	52.95	1.65	517907.872	200804.715
F15	1200 Type C	54.40	53.25	1.15	517904.428	200807.447

URBAN CREEP CALCULATION

Manhole No.	Pipe No.	Non-Roof IMP	Roof IMP	Total IMP	Total + 10% Roof IMP
S18	1.000	706.198	112.194	818.392	831.2
S2	1.001	701.864	770.442	1472.306	1472.306
S3	1.002	723.069	109.975	833.044	846.3
S11	1.003	538.276	97.633	635.909	739.8
S16	1.004	626.937	561.686	1188.624	1546.2
S6	1.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
S22	1.006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
S23	1.007	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
S12	2.000	197.660	0.000	197.660	197.6
S9	2.001	453.439	186.787	640.226	656.7
S17	2.002	416.814	297.628	714.442	729.7
S13	2.000	276.353	86.682	363.035	378.1
S14	3.001	461.133	343.831	804.964	834.4
S7	3.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Rev

A

04.08.25

Layout Updated.

B

17.08.25

Maintenance and Management Schedule Updated.

C

05.09.25

Detention Basin Information Added.

D

03.03.26

Outfall information added.

E

04.10.26

Outfalls updated. Permeable pavements added. Basin amended. Maintenance and Management Schedule updated for Culverts and Permeable Pavements. Urban creep calculation shown.

Levee CONSULTING

HITCHIN
BEDFORD ROAD

DRAINAGE STRATEGY

SCALE : 1:250

DATE : AUGUST 2025

DRAWN : ACG

CHECKED :

DRG.No. : AC_01_017

E

Appendix B – MicroDrainage Calculations

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STORM SEWER DESIGN by the Modified Rational Method

Design Criteria for Surface Network 1

Pipe Sizes STANDARD Manhole Sizes STANDARD

FSR Rainfall Model - England and Wales

Return Period (years)	100	PIMP (%)	100
M5-60 (mm)	20.000	Add Flow / Climate Change (%)	0
Ratio R	0.450	Minimum Backdrop Height (m)	0.200
Maximum Rainfall (mm/hr)	50	Maximum Backdrop Height (m)	1.500
Maximum Time of Concentration (mins)	30	Min Design Depth for Optimisation (m)	1.200
Foul Sewage (l/s/ha)	0.000	Min Vel for Auto Design only (m/s)	1.00
Volumetric Runoff Coeff.	0.750	Min Slope for Optimisation (1:X)	500

Designed with Level Soffits

Network Design Table for Surface Network 1

- Indicates pipe length does not match coordinates

« - Indicates pipe capacity < flow

PN	Length (m)	Fall (m)	Slope (1:X)	I.Area (ha)	T.E. (mins)	Base Flow (l/s)	k (mm)	HYD SECT	DIA (mm)	Section Type	Auto Design
1.000	35.271	0.300	117.6	0.083	5.00	0.0	0.600	o	300	Pipe/Conduit	
1.001	17.647	0.100	176.5	0.095	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	300	Pipe/Conduit	
1.002	26.030	0.650	40.0	0.084	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	300	Pipe/Conduit	
2.000	12.928	0.125	103.4	0.020	5.00	0.0	0.600	o	150	Pipe/Conduit	
2.001	29.697	0.425	69.9	0.061	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	225	Pipe/Conduit	
2.002	30.659	0.650	47.2	0.074	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	300	Pipe/Conduit	
1.003	45.214	0.100	452.1	0.076	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	450	Pipe/Conduit	
1.004	25.834#	0.150	172.2	0.155	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	450	Pipe/Conduit	

Network Results Table

PN	Rain (mm/hr)	T.C. (mins)	US/IL (m)	Σ I.Area (ha)	Σ Base Flow (l/s)	Foul (l/s)	Add Flow (l/s)	Vel (m/s)	Cap (l/s)	Flow (l/s)
1.000	50.00	5.41	55.900	0.083	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.45	102.4	11.2
1.001	50.00	5.65	55.600	0.178	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.18	83.4	24.1
1.002	50.00	5.83	55.500	0.262	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.49	176.1	35.5
2.000	50.00	5.22	56.200	0.020	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.99	17.5	2.7
2.001	50.00	5.53	56.000	0.081	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.57	62.3	10.9
2.002	50.00	5.76	55.500	0.155	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.30	162.2	21.0
1.003	50.00	6.62	54.700	0.493	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.95	151.0	66.7
1.004	50.00	6.90	54.600	0.648	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.55	245.9	87.7

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Manhole Schedules for Surface Network 1

MH Name	MH CL (m)	MH Depth (m)	MH Connection	MH Diam., L*W (mm)	PN	Pipe Out Invert Level (m)	Pipe Out Diameter (mm)	PN	Pipes In Invert Level (m)	Pipes In Diameter (mm)	Backdrop (mm)
S18	57.799	1.899	Open Manhole	1200	1.000	55.900	300				
S2	57.802	2.202	Open Manhole	1200	1.001	55.600	300	1.000	55.600	300	
S3	57.557	2.057	Open Manhole	1200	1.002	55.500	300	1.001	55.500	300	
S12	57.722	1.522	Open Manhole	1350	2.000	56.200	150				
S9	57.894	1.894	Open Manhole	1200	2.001	56.000	225	2.000	56.075	150	
S10	57.047	1.547	Open Manhole	1350	2.002	55.500	300	2.001	55.575	225	
S11	56.981	2.281	Open Manhole	1350	1.003	54.700	450	1.002	54.850	300	
								2.002	54.850	300	
S16	56.365	1.765	Open Manhole	1350	1.004	54.600	450	1.003	54.600	450	
S13	56.195	1.545	Open Manhole	1350	3.000	54.650	450				
S14	56.225	1.695	Open Manhole	1350	3.001	54.530	450	3.000	54.530	450	
S7	56.250	1.800	Open Manhole	1350	3.002	54.450	450	3.001	54.450	450	
S22	56.250	1.800	Open Manhole	1350	1.005	54.450	150	1.004	54.450	450	
								3.002	54.450	450	
S22	56.250	1.800	Open Manhole	1350	1.006	54.450	150	1.005	54.450	150	
S23	56.250	1.820	Open Manhole	1200	1.007	54.430	225	1.006	54.430	150	
S24	54.400	0.443	Open Manhole	0		OUTFALL		1.007	53.957	225	

MH Name	Manhole Easting (m)	Manhole Northing (m)	Intersection Easting (m)	Intersection Northing (m)	Manhole Access	Layout (North)
S18	517911.293	230794.425	517911.293	230794.425	Required	
S2	517945.146	230804.324	517945.146	230804.324	Required	
S3	517952.160	230820.518	517952.160	230820.518	Required	
S12	517883.766	230843.426	517883.766	230843.426	Required	
S9	517886.469	230830.784	517886.469	230830.784	Required	
S10	517915.480	230837.127	517915.480	230837.127	Required	

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PIPELINE SCHEDULES for Surface Network 1

Upstream Manhole

- Indicates pipe length does not match coordinates

PN	Hyd Sect	Diam (mm)	MH Name	C.Level (m)	I.Level (m)	D.Depth (m)	MH Connection	MH DIAM., L*W (mm)
1.000	o	300	S18	57.799	55.900	1.599	Open Manhole	1200
1.001	o	300	S2	57.802	55.600	1.902	Open Manhole	1200
1.002	o	300	S3	57.557	55.500	1.757	Open Manhole	1200
2.000	o	150	S12	57.722	56.200	1.372	Open Manhole	1350
2.001	o	225	S9	57.894	56.000	1.669	Open Manhole	1200
2.002	o	300	S10	57.047	55.500	1.247	Open Manhole	1350
1.003	o	450	S11	56.981	54.700	1.831	Open Manhole	1350
1.004	o	450	S16	56.365	54.600	1.315	Open Manhole	1350
3.000	o	450	S13	56.195	54.650	1.095	Open Manhole	1350
3.001	o	450	S14	56.225	54.530	1.245	Open Manhole	1350
3.002	o	450	S7	56.250	54.450	1.350	Open Manhole	1350
1.005	o	150	S22	56.250	54.450	1.650	Open Manhole	1350
1.006	o	150	S22	56.250	54.450	1.650	Open Manhole	1350
1.007	o	225	S23	56.250	54.430	1.595	Open Manhole	1200

Downstream Manhole

PN	Length (m)	Slope (1:X)	MH Name	C.Level (m)	I.Level (m)	D.Depth (m)	MH Connection	MH DIAM., L*W (mm)
1.000	35.271	117.6	S2	57.802	55.600	1.902	Open Manhole	1200
1.001	17.647	176.5	S3	57.557	55.500	1.757	Open Manhole	1200
1.002	26.030	40.0	S11	56.981	54.850	1.831	Open Manhole	1350
2.000	12.928	103.4	S9	57.894	56.075	1.669	Open Manhole	1200
2.001	29.697	69.9	S10	57.047	55.575	1.247	Open Manhole	1350
2.002	30.659	47.2	S11	56.981	54.850	1.831	Open Manhole	1350
1.003	45.214	452.1	S16	56.365	54.600	1.315	Open Manhole	1350
1.004	25.834#	172.2	S22	56.250	54.450	1.350	Open Manhole	1350
3.000	45.508	379.2	S14	56.225	54.530	1.245	Open Manhole	1350
3.001	6.258	78.2	S7	56.250	54.450	1.350	Open Manhole	1350
3.002	21.042#	0.0	S22	56.250	54.450	1.350	Open Manhole	1350
1.005	26.263#	0.0	S22	56.250	54.450	1.650	Open Manhole	1350
1.006	1.528	76.4	S23	56.250	54.430	1.670	Open Manhole	1200
1.007	48.635	102.8	S24	54.400	53.957	0.218	Open Manhole	0

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Free Flowing Outfall Details for Surface Network 1

Outfall Pipe Number	Outfall Name	C. Level (m)	I. Level (m)	Min I. Level (m)	D,L (mm)	W (mm)
1.007	S24	54.400	53.957	0.000	0	0

Simulation Criteria for Surface Network 1

Volumetric Runoff Coeff	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	2.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	Inlet Coefficient	0.800
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Run Time (mins)	60
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000	Output Interval (mins)	1
Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	3
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	2	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model	FEH
Return Period (years)	100
FEH Rainfall Version	2013
Site Location	GB 517906 230865 TL 17906 30865
Data Type	Point
Summer Storms	Yes
Winter Storms	No
Cv (Summer)	1.000
Cv (Winter)	0.840
Storm Duration (mins)	30

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Online Controls for Surface Network 1

Hydro-Brake® Optimum Manhole: S23, DS/PN: 1.007, Volume (m³): 2.1

Unit Reference	MD-SHE-0077-3100-1500-3100
Design Head (m)	1.500
Design Flow (l/s)	3.1
Flush-Flo™	Calculated
Objective	Minimise upstream storage
Application	Surface
Sump Available	Yes
Diameter (mm)	77
Invert Level (m)	54.430
Minimum Outlet Pipe Diameter (mm)	100
Suggested Manhole Diameter (mm)	1200

Control Points	Head (m)	Flow (l/s)
Design Point (Calculated)	1.500	3.1
Flush-Flo™	0.338	2.7
Kick-Flo®	0.685	2.2
Mean Flow over Head Range	-	2.5

The hydrological calculations have been based on the Head/Discharge relationship for the Hydro-Brake® Optimum as specified. Should another type of control device other than a Hydro-Brake Optimum® be utilised then these storage routing calculations will be invalidated

Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)
0.100	2.1	1.200	2.8	3.000	4.3	7.000	6.4
0.200	2.6	1.400	3.0	3.500	4.6	7.500	6.6
0.300	2.7	1.600	3.2	4.000	4.9	8.000	6.8
0.400	2.7	1.800	3.4	4.500	5.2	8.500	7.0
0.500	2.6	2.000	3.5	5.000	5.4	9.000	7.2
0.600	2.4	2.200	3.7	5.500	5.7	9.500	7.3
0.800	2.3	2.400	3.8	6.000	5.9		
1.000	2.6	2.600	4.0	6.500	6.1		

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Innovyze	Network 2020.1.3	
<u>Offline Controls for Surface Network 1</u> <u>Weir Manhole: S7, DS/PN: 3.002, Loop to PN: 1.006</u> Discharge Coef 0.544 Width (m) 10.000 Invert Level (m) 54.500 <u>Weir Manhole: S22, DS/PN: 1.005, Loop to PN: 1.006</u> Discharge Coef 0.544 Width (m) 10.000 Invert Level (m) 54.500		
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Storage Structures for Surface Network 1

Porous Car Park Manhole: S16, DS/PN: 1.004

Infiltration Coefficient Base (m/hr)	0.00000	Width (m)	5.5
Membrane Percolation (mm/hr)	1000	Length (m)	92.0
Max Percolation (l/s)	140.6	Slope (1:X)	0.0
Safety Factor	2.0	Depression Storage (mm)	5
Porosity	0.30	Evaporation (mm/day)	3
Invert Level (m)	55.715	Cap Volume Depth (m)	0.400

Porous Car Park Manhole: S13, DS/PN: 3.000

Infiltration Coefficient Base (m/hr)	0.00000	Width (m)	5.5
Membrane Percolation (mm/hr)	1000	Length (m)	34.8
Max Percolation (l/s)	53.2	Slope (1:X)	0.0
Safety Factor	2.0	Depression Storage (mm)	5
Porosity	0.30	Evaporation (mm/day)	3
Invert Level (m)	55.550	Cap Volume Depth (m)	0.400

Tank or Pond Manhole: S22, DS/PN: 1.006

Invert Level (m) 54.500

Depth (m)	Area (m ²)	Depth (m)	Area (m ²)	Depth (m)	Area (m ²)	Depth (m)	Area (m ²)
0.000	387.4	0.501	410.4	1.001	434.2	1.501	458.8
0.101	391.9	0.601	415.1	1.101	439.0	1.601	463.8
0.201	396.5	0.701	419.8	1.201	443.9	1.701	468.9
0.301	401.1	0.801	424.5	1.301	448.9	1.800	473.9
0.401	405.7	0.901	429.3	1.401	453.8		

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2 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1)
for Surface Network 1

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged		Flooded		Half Drain		Pipe	Status	Level Exceeded
		Depth (m)	Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Time (mins)	Flow (l/s)	Flow (l/s)		
1.000	S18	-0.215	0.000	0.17			16.4		OK	
1.001	S2	-0.157	0.000	0.45			32.3		OK	
1.002	S3	-0.189	0.000	0.29			46.3		OK	
2.000	S12	-0.099	0.000	0.25			4.0		OK	
2.001	S9	-0.149	0.000	0.24			14.2		OK	
2.002	S10	-0.213	0.000	0.18			26.7		OK	
1.003	S11	-0.189	0.000	0.60			82.1		OK	
1.004	S16	-0.163	0.000	0.10		332	20.3		OK	
3.000	S13	-0.214	0.000	0.02			2.5		OK	
3.001	S14	-0.094	0.000	0.02			4.2		OK	
3.002	S7	-0.014	0.000	0.00	6.9		0.1		OK	
1.005	S22	0.286	0.000	0.29	15.4		1.3		SURCHARGED	
1.006	S22	0.286	0.000	0.26			2.8		SURCHARGED	

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2 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1)
for Surface Network 1

	US/MH		Return	Climate	First (X)	First (Y)	First (Z)	Overflow	Water
PN	Name	Storm	Period	Change	Surcharge	Flood	Overflow	Act.	Level
									(m)
1.007	S23	360 Winter	2	+0%	2/15 Winter				54.886

	US/MH	Depth	Volume	Flow /	Half Drain	Pipe		Level
PN	Name	(m)	(m³)	Cap.	Time	Flow	Status	Exceeded
				(l/s)	(mins)	(l/s)		
1.007	S23	0.231	0.000	0.05		2.6	SURCHARGED	

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30 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1)
for Surface Network 1

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor 1.000

Hot Start (mins) 0

Hot Start Level (mm) 0

Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global) 0.500

Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s) 0.000

Additional Flow - % of Total Flow 0.000

MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage 2.000

Inlet Coeffiecient 0.800

Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day) 0.000

Number of Input Hydrographs 0

Number of Online Controls 1

Number of Offline Controls 2

Number of Storage Structures 3

Number of Time/Area Diagrams 0

Number of Real Time Controls 0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model FEH

FEH Rainfall Version 2013

Site Location GB 517906 230865 TL 17906 30865

Data Type Point

Cv (Summer) 1.000

Cv (Winter) 1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm) 300.0

Analysis Timestep 2.5 Second Increment (Extended)

DTS Status ON

DVD Status ON

Inertia Status ON

Profile(s) Summer and Winter

Duration(s) (mins) 15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440

Return Period(s) (years) 2, 30, 100

Climate Change (%) 0, 40, 40

	US/MH		Return	Climate	First (X)	First (Y)	First (Z)	Overflow	Water
PN	Name	Storm	Period	Change	Surcharge	Flood	Overflow	Act.	Level
									(m)
1.000	S18	15 Summer	30	+40%	30/15 Summer				56.574
1.001	S2	15 Summer	30	+40%	30/15 Summer				56.455
1.002	S3	15 Summer	30	+40%	30/15 Summer				56.263
2.000	S12	15 Summer	30	+40%	100/15 Summer				56.299
2.001	S9	15 Summer	30	+40%	30/15 Summer				56.230
2.002	S10	15 Summer	30	+40%	30/15 Summer				55.946
1.003	S11	15 Summer	30	+40%	30/15 Summer				55.723
1.004	S16	480 Winter	30	+40%	30/15 Summer				55.653
3.000	S13	480 Winter	30	+40%	30/60 Summer				55.652
3.001	S14	480 Winter	30	+40%	30/30 Summer				55.652
3.002	S7	480 Winter	30	+40%	30/15 Summer		2/15 Summer	54	55.652
1.005	S22	480 Winter	30	+40%	2/15 Summer		2/15 Summer	54	55.652
1.006	S22	480 Winter	30	+40%	2/15 Summer				55.652
1.007	S23	480 Winter	30	+40%	2/15 Winter				55.650

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30 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1)
for Surface Network 1

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged	Flooded	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Half Drain	Pipe	Status	Level Exceeded
		Depth (m)	Volume (m³)			Time (mins)	Flow (l/s)		
1.000	S18	0.374	0.000	0.52			48.8	SURCHARGED	
1.001	S2	0.555	0.000	1.35			96.5	SURCHARGED	
1.002	S3	0.463	0.000	0.91			143.1	SURCHARGED	
2.000	S12	-0.051	0.000	0.76			12.1	OK	
2.001	S9	0.005	0.000	0.90			52.2	SURCHARGED	
2.002	S10	0.146	0.000	0.62			91.9	SURCHARGED	
1.003	S11	0.573	0.000	1.97			267.7	SURCHARGED	
1.004	S16	0.603	0.000	0.20			40.8	SURCHARGED	
3.000	S13	0.552	0.000	0.03		210	5.0	SURCHARGED	
3.001	S14	0.672	0.000	0.06			9.9	SURCHARGED	
3.002	S7	0.752	0.000	0.00	12.9		0.2	SURCHARGED	
1.005	S22	1.052	0.000	0.33	36.6		1.5	SURCHARGED	
1.006	S22	1.052	0.000	0.27			2.9	SURCHARGED	
1.007	S23	0.995	0.000	0.06			2.8	SURCHARGED	

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Innovyze	Network 2020.1.3	

100 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Surface Network 1

PN	US/MH Name	Surcharged Flooded		Flow / Overflow		Half Drain		Pipe		Status	Level Exceeded
		Depth (m)	Volume (m³)	Cap.	(l/s)	Time (mins)	Flow (l/s)				
1.000	S18	1.242	0.000	0.67			62.8			SURCHARGED	
1.001	S2	1.425	0.000	1.71			122.6			SURCHARGED	
1.002	S3	1.224	0.000	1.13			178.0			SURCHARGED	
2.000	S12	0.604	0.000	1.28			20.4			SURCHARGED	
2.001	S9	0.637	0.000	0.96			55.5			SURCHARGED	
2.002	S10	0.683	0.000	0.71			104.9			SURCHARGED	
1.003	S11	1.015	0.000	2.41			327.5			SURCHARGED	
1.004	S16	0.897	0.000	0.14		605	29.1			SURCHARGED	
3.000	S13	0.846	0.000	0.02		875	3.5			FLOOD RISK	
3.001	S14	0.966	0.000	0.04			7.2			FLOOD RISK	
3.002	S7	1.046	0.000	0.19	9.2		9.9			SURCHARGED	
1.005	S22	1.346	0.000	0.27	26.6		1.3			SURCHARGED	
1.006	S22	1.346	0.000	0.29			3.2			SURCHARGED	
1.007	S23	1.285	0.000	0.06			3.1			SURCHARGED	

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30 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1)
for Surface Network 1

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor 1.000

Additional Flow - % of Total Flow 0.000

Hot Start (mins) 0

MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage 2.000

Hot Start Level (mm) 0

Inlet Coefficient 0.800

Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global) 0.500

Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day) 0.000

Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s) 0.000

Number of Input Hydrographs 0

Number of Storage Structures 3

Number of Online Controls 1

Number of Time/Area Diagrams 0

Number of Offline Controls 2

Number of Real Time Controls 0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model FEH

FEH Rainfall Version 2013

Site Location GB 517906 230865 TL 17906 30865

Data Type Point

Cv (Summer) 1.000

Cv (Winter) 1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm) 300.0

Analysis Timestep 2.5 Second Increment (Extended)

DTS Status ON

DVD Status ON

Inertia Status ON

Profile(s) Summer and Winter

Duration(s) (mins) 15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440

Return Period(s) (years) 30, 100

Climate Change (%) 0, 0

WARNING: Half Drain Time has not been calculated as the structure is too full.

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.
1.000	S18	15 Summer	30	+0%	100/15 Summer			
1.001	S2	15 Summer	30	+0%	30/15 Summer			
1.002	S3	15 Summer	30	+0%	100/15 Summer			
2.000	S12	15 Summer	30	+0%				
2.001	S9	15 Summer	30	+0%				
2.002	S10	15 Summer	30	+0%	100/15 Summer			
1.003	S11	15 Summer	30	+0%	30/15 Summer			
1.004	S16	480 Winter	30	+0%	30/15 Summer			
3.000	S13	480 Winter	30	+0%	30/120 Summer			
3.001	S14	480 Winter	30	+0%	30/60 Summer			
3.002	S7	480 Winter	30	+0%	30/30 Summer		30/15 Summer	36
1.005	S22	480 Summer	30	+0%	30/15 Summer		30/15 Summer	36
1.006	S22	480 Winter	30	+0%	30/15 Summer			

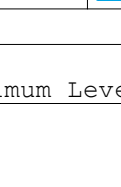
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Innovyze		Network 2020.1.3

30 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1)
for Surface Network 1

PN	US/MH Name	Water	Surcharged	Flooded	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Half Drain	Pipe	Status
		Level (m)	Depth (m)	Volume (m³)			Time (mins)	Flow (l/s)	
1.000	S18	56.030	-0.170	0.000	0.38			35.7	OK
1.001	S2	55.916	0.016	0.000	1.09			78.2	SURCHARGED
1.002	S3	55.704	-0.096	0.000	0.72			112.9	OK
2.000	S12	56.279	-0.071	0.000	0.54			8.6	OK
2.001	S9	56.135	-0.090	0.000	0.66			38.3	OK
2.002	S10	55.652	-0.148	0.000	0.50			74.5	OK
1.003	S11	55.386	0.236	0.000	1.51			205.8	SURCHARGED
1.004	S16	55.304	0.254	0.000	0.13			27.9	SURCHARGED
3.000	S13	55.302	0.202	0.000	0.02			3.4	SURCHARGED
3.001	S14	55.302	0.322	0.000	0.04			6.8	SURCHARGED
3.002	S7	55.302	0.402	0.000	0.01	9.2		0.3	SURCHARGED
1.005	S22	55.303	0.703	0.000	0.27	37.9		1.3	SURCHARGED
1.006	S22	55.302	0.702	0.000	0.26			2.8	SURCHARGED

US/MH		Level
PN	Name	Exceeded
1.000	S18	
1.001	S2	
1.002	S3	
2.000	S12	
2.001	S9	
2.002	S10	
1.003	S11	
1.004	S16	
3.000	S13	
3.001	S14	
3.002	S7	
1.005	S22	
1.006	S22	

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Innovyze Network 2020.1.3		

100 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Surface Network 1

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage	2.000
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Inlet Coefficient	0.800
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000		

Number of Input Hydrographs	0	Number of Storage Structures	3
Number of Online Controls	1	Number of Time/Area Diagrams	0
Number of Offline Controls	2	Number of Real Time Controls	0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model	FEH
FEH Rainfall Version	2013
Site Location	GB 517906 230865 TL 17906 30865
Data Type	Point
Cv (Summer)	1.000
Cv (Winter)	1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm)	300.0
Analysis Timestep	2.5 Second Increment (Extended)
DTS Status	ON
DVD Status	ON
Inertia Status	ON

Profile(s)

Duration(s) (mins)	15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440
Return Period(s) (years)	30, 100
Climate Change (%)	0, 0

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.
1.000	S18	15 Summer	100	+0%	100/15 Summer			
1.001	S2	15 Summer	100	+0%	30/15 Summer			
1.002	S3	15 Summer	100	+0%	100/15 Summer			
2.000	S12	15 Summer	100	+0%				
2.001	S9	15 Summer	100	+0%				
2.002	S10	15 Summer	100	+0%	100/15 Summer			
1.003	S11	15 Summer	100	+0%	30/15 Summer			
1.004	S16	480 Winter	100	+0%	30/15 Summer			
3.000	S13	480 Winter	100	+0%	30/120 Summer			
3.001	S14	480 Winter	100	+0%	30/60 Summer			
3.002	S7	480 Winter	100	+0%	30/30 Summer		30/15 Summer	36
1.005	S22	480 Winter	100	+0%	30/15 Summer		30/15 Summer	36
1.006	S22	480 Winter	100	+0%	30/15 Summer			
1.007	S23	480 Winter	100	+0%	30/15 Summer			

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Innovyze		Network 2020.1.3

100 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Surface Network 1

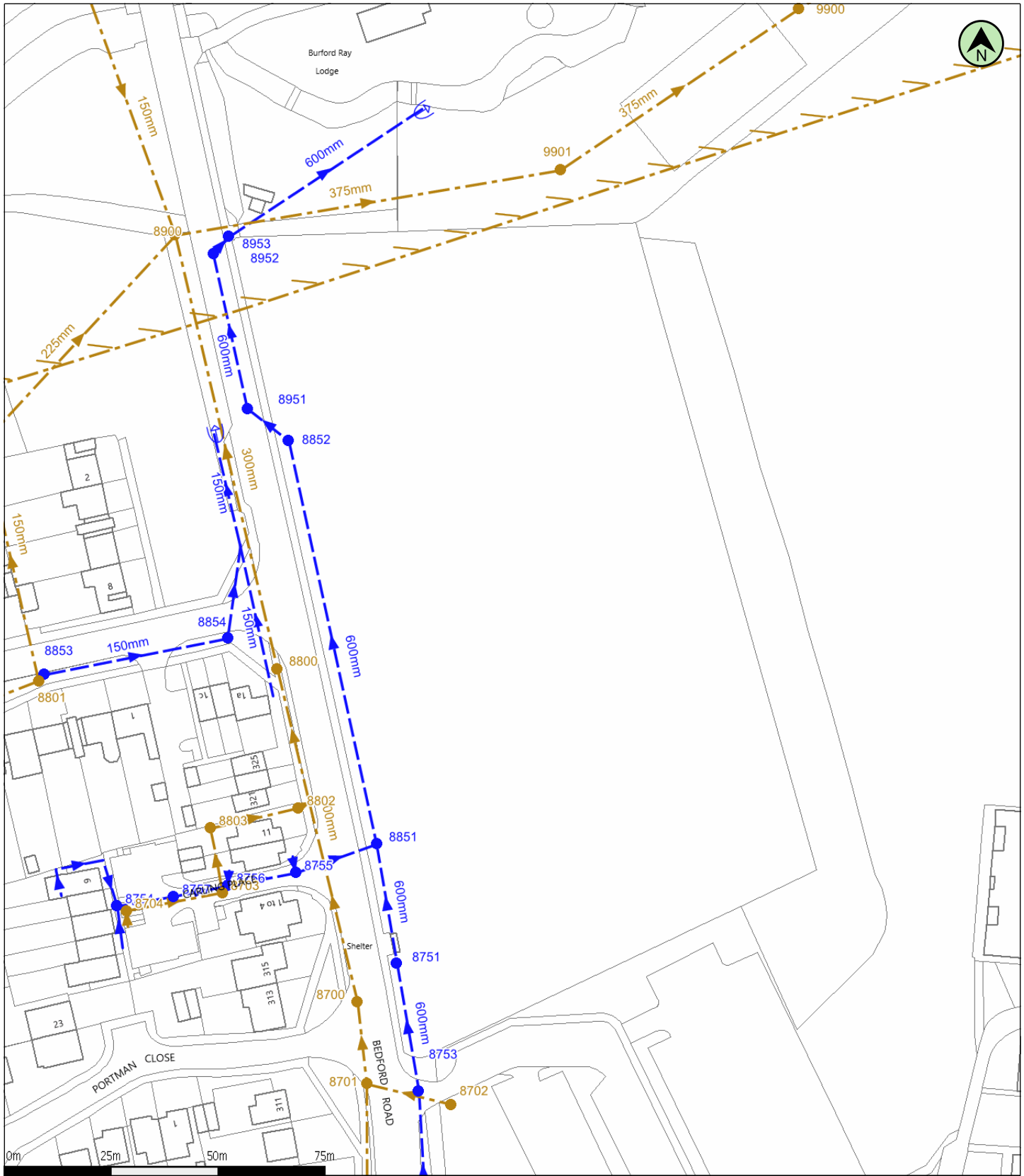
PN	US/MH Name	Water Level (m)	Surcharged Depth (m)	Flooded Volume (m³)	Flow / Overflow Cap. (l/s)	Half Drain Time (mins)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status
1.000	S18	56.369	0.169	0.000	0.47		44.0	SURCHARGED
1.001	S2	56.248	0.348	0.000	1.28		91.5	SURCHARGED
1.002	S3	56.085	0.285	0.000	0.84		132.1	SURCHARGED
2.000	S12	56.294	-0.056	0.000	0.70		11.1	OK
2.001	S9	56.161	-0.064	0.000	0.85		49.6	OK
2.002	S10	55.829	0.029	0.000	0.60		88.1	SURCHARGED
1.003	S11	55.616	0.466	0.000	1.85		251.9	SURCHARGED
1.004	S16	55.590	0.540	0.000	0.19		39.0	SURCHARGED
3.000	S13	55.589	0.489	0.000	0.03	106	4.6	SURCHARGED
3.001	S14	55.589	0.609	0.000	0.06		9.5	SURCHARGED
3.002	S7	55.589	0.689	0.000	0.00	12.5	0.2	SURCHARGED
1.005	S22	55.589	0.989	0.000	0.32	34.3	1.5	SURCHARGED
1.006	S22	55.589	0.989	0.000	0.28		3.0	SURCHARGED
1.007	S23	55.591	0.936	0.000	0.06		2.7	SURCHARGED

PN	US/MH Name	Level Exceeded
1.000	S18	
1.001	S2	
1.002	S3	
2.000	S12	
2.001	S9	
2.002	S10	
1.003	S11	
1.004	S16	
3.000	S13	
3.001	S14	
3.002	S7	
1.005	S22	
1.006	S22	
1.007	S23	

Appendix C – Greenfield Run-off Calculations

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19 Liverpool Road St Albans AL1 3UN		
Date 03/10/2026 12:05 File	Designed by Alan Checked by	
Innovyze	Source Control 2020.1.3	
ICP SUDS Mean Annual Flood Input Return Period (years) 100 Soil 0.400 Area (ha) 1.380 Urban 0.000 SAAR (mm) 567 Region Number Region 6 Results 1/s QBAR Rural 3.7 QBAR Urban 3.7 Q100 years 11.7 Q1 year 3.1 Q30 years 8.3 Q100 years 11.7		
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Appendix D – Anglian Water Asset Plan



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 Data updated: 30/06/21 Map Centre: 517912,230862 Our Ref: 618559 - 1 Powered by digdat

Foul Sewer	--- Outfall*	⊞ Sewage Treatment Works	utilitiesitesearch@outlook.com
Surface Sewer	---		
Combined Sewer	---		hitchin
Final Effluent	- - - Inlet*	⊞ Public Pumping Station	
Rising Main*	- - -		
Private Sewer*	- - -		
Decommissioned Sewer*	- - - Manhole*	● Decommissioned Pumping Station	
		*(Colour denotes effluent type)	

This plan is provided by Anglian Water pursuant its obligations under the Water Industry Act 1991 sections 198 or 199. It must be used in conjunction with any search results attached. The information on this plan is based on data currently recorded but position must be regarded as approximate. Service pipes, private sewers and drains are generally not shown. Users of this map are strongly advised to commission their own survey of the area shown on the plan before carrying out any works. The actual position of all apparatus MUST be established by trial holes. No liability whatsoever, including liability for negligence, is accepted by Anglian Water for any error or inaccuracy or omission, including the failure to accurately record, or record at all, the location of any water main, discharge pipe, sewer or disposal main or any item of apparatus. This information is valid for the date printed. This plan is produced by Anglian Water Services Limited (c) Crown copyright and database rights 2021 Ordnance Survey 100022432. This map is to be used for the purposes of viewing the location of Anglian Water plant only. Any other uses of the map data or further copies is not permitted. This notice is not intended to exclude or restrict liability for death or personal injury resulting from negligence.

Appendix E – Anglian Water Pre-app



Tier 2 Pre-Planning Assessment Report

Foul Water Drainage Feasibility Study

Anglian Water Reference Number:	PPE-26-008410
Report Engineer:	Maks Zdunek
Publication Date:	30/09/2026
Expiration Date:	30/09/2027
Site Name:	Land East Of Bedford Road And North Of The Priory School Hitchin Hertfordshire
Development Details:	50 Dwellings
Site National Grid Reference:	TL 17921 30861
Development Type:	Greenfield
Planning Application Status:	Unknown

This report has been produced for Levee Consulting Ltd and is to be submitted as part of a developed drainage strategy should planning permission be sought.

Anglian Water will use this report as the basis for any forthcoming planning application response relevant to this application.

Anglian Water cannot reserve capacity and therefore you are recommended to formally apply for a connection at your earliest convenience. Please note that available capacity in both the receiving network and Water Recycling Centre (WRC) can be reduced at any time due to increased requirements from existing businesses and houses as well as from new housing and new commercial developments.

Should you have any questions regarding the information contained in this report, please contact Growth, Planning and Capacity on 03450 263 912.



Summary

Please note that our assessment process was updated on the 1st April 2025. We recommend reviewing this report in its entirety. You can also read our [FAQ's](#)

Easements

We have assessed above and below ground operational assets in relation to your proposed development site

Water Recycling Centre (WRC)

We have assessed the receiving Water Recycling Centre to determine whether it can process the increased flows and effluent quality arising from your development and continue to meet its permitted discharge consents.

Our reference data tables are updated in April each year (following submission to regulators). Previously identified headroom may no longer be available.

Foul Drainage Network - Sustainable Point of Connection (SPOC)

We have assessed the receiving foul water drainage system to identify a sustainable point of connection for your site to connect to the public sewerage network without causing a detriment to the operation of the system.

Infrastructure Costs

The network infrastructure charge per dwelling is set for the 2026-27 charging period at £600.00. For a development of 50 dwellings the total infrastructure charge will total £30,000.00 excluding VAT.

Please note that you should also budget for infrastructure charges on non-household premises where applicable and these will be calculated according to the number and type of water fittings in the premises. This is called the “relevant multiplier” method of calculating the charge. The relevant multiplier will be applied to the figures set out in our 2026-27 Developer Charging Arrangements to arrive at the amount payable. Details of the relevant multiplier for each fitting can be found on our website.

Section 1 - Anglian Water Assets and Easements

The comments contained within this report relate to the public water mains and sewers indicated on our records. Your attention is drawn to the disclaimer in the useful information section of this report.

Pipes – We have identified pipework infrastructure within the boundaries of your site

Other Assets – We do not have other assets within 20 m of your site

Source Protection Zone (SPZ) – Your site does not sit within an identified SPZ

Water Recycling Centre (WRC) – Your site is not within a WRC encroachment zone

The proposed development site boundary is highlighted on Anglian Water's asset record in figure 1. Additionally, it is highly recommended that you carry out a thorough investigation of your proposed working area to establish whether any unmapped public or private sewers and lateral drains are in existence.

Any potential instances of asset encroachment are to be identified and addressed at planning. Anglian Water are unable to permit development either over or within the easement strip without prior consent. The extent of asset easements are available in Table 1 for used water and Table 2 for potable water. Please be aware that the existing water mains/public sewers should be located in highway or open space and not in private gardens. This is to ensure available access for any future maintenance and repair and this should be taken into consideration when planning your site layout.

Used Water Easements – Measured either side of the centre line (m)						
	Depth to Invert (m)					
Sewer Diameter(mm)	< 3	3 - 4	4 - 5	5 - 6	6 - 7.5	> 7.5
< 150	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	4.0
150 - 299	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	4.0
300 - 449	3.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	4.0
450 - 600	3.5	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0
601 - 749	3.5	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	4.0
750 - 924	4.0	5.0	5.0	6.5	6.5	5.0
925 - 1000	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.5	6.5	5.0

Table 1: Anglian Water used water asset easements

Potable Water Easements - Measured either side of the centre line (m)	
Potable Mains Pipe Diameter (mm)	Distance either side of the centre line (m)
< 150	2.25
150 - 449	3.0
450 - 749	4.5
750 >	6

Table 2: Anglian Water potable water asset easements

If it is not possible to avoid our assets then these may need to be diverted in accordance with Section 185 of the Water Industry Act (1991). You will need to make a formal application if you would like a diversion to be considered; please note that in some instances assets cannot be diverted; it is therefore vital to engage with our Drainage team prior to finalising site layout. The Drainage team can be contacted by calling 03456 066 087. Due to the private sewer transfer in October 2011 many newly adopted public used water assets and their history are not indicated on our records. You also need to be aware that your development site may contain private water mains, drains or other assets not shown on our records. These are private assets and not the responsibility of Anglian Water but that of the landowner.

For your information, please be aware:

- We need to inform you that sewer mains (600mm and 175mm) run within your site boundary that may be affected by the proposed development.
- Anglian Water does not permit existing assets to be located within the curtilage of the proposed development buildings and we do not permit permeable paving or suds features over our assets. These assets should be located in areas of public open space and/or adoptable highways to ensure on-going maintenance and access is possible.
- Development is not permissible either over or within the established easement strip of any public asset without Anglian Water's granted prior consent.
- A new developments site layout must adhere to the required easements. You may also discuss potential diversions with us.
- Please be aware that existing water mains/public sewers should be located in highway or open space and not in private gardens or curtilages.
- Rising mains may not be located under play equipment or SUDS features. This is to ensure available access for any future maintenance and repair and this should be taken into consideration when planning your site layout.
- No significant planting can be located in the designated easement strip, to ensure that root intrusion does not pose a risk to our assets. Where necessary and to maintain the aesthetics of the proposed landscaping, ornamental/low lying hedges or similar are considered acceptable, but should be limited.
- In any case where site levels are to be altered within an easement strip, Anglian Water will request a CCTV survey is undertaken to understand the existing condition of the affected sewer and potential impact of this proposal. The footage and accompanying report should be provided to Anglian Water alongside any observations or recommendations (should these be identified) by your designer. In addition, the manholes in this area would also need to be raised to finished level. Anglian Water would expect photographs confirming the existing construction of these chambers and a design drawing which illustrates how this outcome will be achieved whilst maintaining compliance with Design and Construction Guidance (DCG) standards.
- Anglian Water will expect confirmation of the established measures that will allow 24 hour unencumbered access for assets within the vicinity of the development. It is beneficial to understand how awareness of Anglian Water's need for access to provide this in perpetuity will be established going forward. It can be assumed that plot transfers (if appropriate) will contain covenants/rights relating to these assets; we would appreciate clarification on this point.
- It is the developer's responsibility to ensure the correct sight surveys are completed i.e. trial holes, to ascertain the exact location of Anglian Water assets. You should then present your findings to Anglian Water – we may need to complete formal risk assessments (at the developers cost) for certain asset types.



Figure 1: The site boundary for the proposed development as shown on Anglian Water asset records.

Section 2 – Used Water Assessment

In examining the used water system we assess the ability for your site to connect to the public sewerage network without causing a detriment to the operation of the system. We also assess the receiving Water Recycling Centre and determine the headroom available to manage the increased effluent flows and effluent quality from your development.

Water Recycling Centre

When assessing Dry Weather Flow (DWF) headroom at the receiving Water Recycling Centre (WRC), we apply a three-year Q90 DWF average (2023–2025), together with the flows associated with sites that already benefit from planning consent.

Our DWF dataset is reviewed and updated annually in consultation with the Environment Agency. This ensures that our planning assessments reflect the most up-to-date information regarding the WRC's compliance with its environmental permit and its ability to accommodate additional flows from new development without creating an unacceptable risk of breaching environmental legislation. This approach also ensures that there is no pollution or deterioration of the receiving watercourse.

Based on the above assessment, Hitchin WRC is within the acceptance parameters and can accommodate the flows from the proposed growth.

The available capacity at all Water Recycling Centres in the Anglian Water region is updated annually in April. This update ensures the most current data is used in evaluating developments. Consequently, the available headroom will change for Hitchin WRC which could potentially change the recommendation of our pre-planning capacity assessment and our planning response, both of which will be in line with the most recent flow figures for Hitchin Water Recycling Centre.

Used Water Network

Our assessment has been based on your development flows connecting to the nearest foul water sewer of the same size or greater pipe diameter that may sustainably drain the site.

The infrastructure to convey foul water flows to the receiving sewerage network is the responsibility of the developer.

Conveyance to the connection point is considered as Onsite Work and includes all work carried out upstream of the point of connection, including making the connection to our existing network.

This connection point has been determined in reference to the calculated discharge flow and on this basis, a 150mm internal diameter pipe is required to drain the development site. We have assessed the sustainable point of connection, which is to the 375mm sewer to the northeast of the development site, at any point downstream of manhole MH9900 located at National Grid reference (NGR) TL 17977 30997. The cover level is 54.15 and the invert level is 52.66.

Anglian Water has assessed the local foul sewerage network up to the water recycling centre and determined that the additional foul flow from the proposed development would not create an unacceptable risk of flooding to our existing customers and the environment.

In line with the Sewage Sector Guidance - Appendix C - Design and Construction Guidance (DCG) - [Sewerage Sector Guidance - approved documents | Water UK](#), the pumped discharge will need to connect via an intermediate manhole and at least 5 metres of an appropriately sized gravity sewer. The pump rate and configuration of the connection will be determined with your detailed design. You should submit this detail with your Section 106 new connection application.

Anglian Water cannot reserve capacity and therefore you are recommended to formally apply for a connection at your earliest convenience. Please note that available capacity in our network can be reduced at any time due to increased requirements from existing businesses and dwellings as well as from new housing and new commercial developments.

Please note that Anglian Water will request a suitably worded condition at planning application stage to ensure this strategy is implemented to mitigate the risk of flooding.

Considerations for Manhole Connections - When connecting to a manhole, it is essential to consider the management of existing flows whilst the connection is taking place. Similarly, the existing configuration of the manhole (including existing connections and access ladders/landings) should be determined beforehand to ensure the proposed connection is feasible. Man entry requirements at the manhole must be carefully planned and executed in accordance with confined space procedures and Anglian Water requirements to ensure safety and compliance.

Requirements for Sewer Connections - In cases where the connection is made directly to the sewer rather than a manhole, the developer will be responsible for conducting a condition survey of the sewer. This survey is necessary to confirm that the sewer is structurally sound and capable of accommodating the proposed connection without compromising its integrity. For sewers of 375mm diameter or greater, a saddle connection at a 10 or 2 o'clock angle is generally preferred. The method and mode of connection will be fully considered as part of your Section 106 sewer connection application.

Used Water Budget Costs

For a development site that benefits from full planning permission, infrastructure charges are raised on a standard basis of one charge per new connection, one each for water supply and drainage connections.

Infrastructure charges are applied to each new property connecting to the public water and sewerage network. The infrastructure charge type is set out in Section 146(2) of the Water Industry Act 1991.

The charge should be paid by any party that wishes to build or develop a property and is payable upon request of connection.

The sewerage infrastructure charge per dwelling is set for the 2026-27 charging period at £600.00. For a development of 50 dwellings the total infrastructure charge will total £30,000.00 excluding VAT.

Please note that you should also budget for infrastructure charges on non-household premises where applicable and these will be calculated according to the number and type of water fittings in the premises. This is called the "relevant multiplier" method of calculating the charge. The relevant multiplier will be applied to the figures set out in our 2026-2 Developer Charging Arrangements to arrive at the amount payable. Details of the relevant multiplier for each fitting can be found on our website.



Figure 2: Showing your water recycling foul point of connection

Section 3 – Useful Information

Water Industry Act – Key used water sections

Section 98:

This provides you with the right to requisition a new public sewer. The new public sewer can be constructed by Anglian Water on your behalf. Alternatively, you can construct the sewer yourself under section 30 of the Anglian Water Authority Act 1977.

Section 102:

This provides you with the right to have an existing sewerage asset vested by us. It is your responsibility to bring the infrastructure to an adoptable condition ahead of the asset being vested.

Section 104:

This provides you with the right to have a design technically vetted and an agreement reached that will see us adopt your assets following their satisfactory construction and connection to the public sewer.

Section 106:

This provides you with the right to have your constructed sewer connected to the public sewer.

Section 185:

This provides you with the right to have a public sewerage asset diverted. Details on how to make a formal application for a new sewer, new connection or diversion are available on our website or via our Development Services team on 0345 60 66 087.

Surface Water Drainage

All surface water must be managed in line with Building Regs / Sewer Sector Guidance (SSG). Our guidance document and [Surface Water policy](#) detail our requirements and expectations. You must explore all on-site options per the SUDS hierarchy before speaking to us about a possible connection to our SW drainage network. We recommend that you contact the Local Authority and Lead Local Flood Authority (LLFA) for your site to discuss your application.

Sustainable drainage systems

Some existing urban drainage systems have additional risks of flooding, pollution or damage to the environment and are not resilient to climate change in the long term. Our preferred method of surface water disposal is through the use of Sustainable Drainage Systems or SuDS. SuDS are a range of techniques that aim to mimic the way surface water drains in natural systems within urban areas. For more information on SuDS, please visit our [website](#).

Private sewer transfers

Sewers and lateral drains connected to the public sewer on the 1 July 2011 transferred into Water Company ownership on the 1 October 2011. This follows the implementation of the Floods and Water Management Act (FWMA). This included sewers and lateral drains that were subject to an existing Section 104 Adoption Agreement and those that were not. There were exemptions and the main non-transferable assets were as follows:

Surface water sewers and lateral drains that do not discharge to the public sewer, e.g. those that discharged to a watercourse.

Foul sewers and lateral drains that discharged to a privately owned sewage treatment/collection facility. Pumping stations and rising mains will transfer between 1 October 2011 and 1 October 2016.

The implementation of Section 42 of the FWMA will ensure that future private sewers will not be created. It is anticipated that all new sewer applications will need to have an approved section 104 application ahead of a section 106 connection.

It is anticipated that all new sewer applications will need to have an approved Section 104 application ahead of a Section 106 connection.

Encroachment

Anglian Water operates a risk based approach to development encroachment on our above and below ground infrastructure and assets.

Locating our assets

Maps detailing the location of our water and used water infrastructure including both underground assets and above ground assets such as pumping stations and recycling centres are available from digdat.

All requests from members of the public or non-statutory bodies for maps showing the location of our assets will be subject to an appropriate administrative charge. We have more information on our website.

Charging arrangements

Our charging arrangements and summary for this year's water and used water connection and infrastructure charges can be found on our website [here](#).

Environmental Incentives

Following regulatory guidance and changes to the charging rules the Infrastructure Charge for connections to our water network will no longer attract an income offset discount after 31st March 2025. This will be replaced with a new Environmental Incentive Scheme (EIS) aimed at promoting water efficiency and sustainability.

Anglian Water's EIS has been developed in accordance with the Environmental Incentive Common Framework (EICF), which was released by Ofwat in December 2024. For this charging year, 2026-27, and in accordance with Ofwat guidance, only household properties will be eligible for our EIS. We will continue to reassess this for future charging years.

There are two elements to our EIS;

Water Environmental Incentive

The applicant must demonstrate the newly connected property is designed to achieve consumption of 90 litres per person per day (pppd) or less.

Post property connection, we will conduct compliance audits on the first connected property and 10% of the remaining properties on a random basis.

Sewerage Environmental Incentive

Post property connection for redeveloped brownfield sites we will complete a site inspection to confirm the removal of surface water flows.

Environmental Component

This charge is used solely to fund the Environmental Incentive and is uniformly applied upon connection of each developed property; this includes connections which do not qualify for the Environmental Incentive.

Environmental Incentives	Charge per property
Water Environmental Incentive	-500
Environmental Incentive Component Charge Water	100
Additional Water EIS Audit (per premises)	84
Sewerage Environmental Incentive (50% of Sewerage Infra)	-202
Environmental Incentive Component Charge Sewerage	0

Our EIS will be available between 1st April 2025 and 31st March 2030 and during this period, we reserve the right to make any amendments to the EIS as we may see fit, including amendments to the value of both Environmental Incentives and the Component Charges. The EIS may close on 31st March 2030, therefore, to qualify for the Environmental Incentives, your plot must be connected to our network and validated by us. Please refer to our Developer [Charging Arrangements](#) for full details. To learn more or apply for our environmental incentive scheme please visit our website [Water Environmental Incentive Scheme](#)

Section 4 - Disclaimer

The information provided in this report is based on data currently held by Anglian Water Services Limited ('Anglian Water') or provided by a third party. Accordingly, the information in this report is provided with no guarantee of accuracy, timeliness, completeness and is without indemnity or warranty of any kind (express or implied).

This report should not be considered in isolation and does not nullify the need for the enquirer to make additional appropriate searches, inspections and enquiries. Anglian Water supports the plan led approach to sustainable development that is set out in the National Planning Policy Framework ('NPPF') and any infrastructure needs identified in this report must be considered in the context of current, adopted and/or emerging local plans. Where local plans are absent, silent or have expired these needs should be considered against the definition of sustainability holistically as set out in the NPPF.

Whilst the information in this report is based on the presumption that proposed development obtains planning permission, nothing in this report confirms that planning permission will be granted or that Anglian Water will be bound to carry out the works/proposals contained within this report.

No liability whatsoever, including liability for negligence is accepted by Anglian Water or its partners, employees or agents, for any error or omission, or for the results obtained from the use of this report and/or its content.

Furthermore, in no event will any of those parties be liable to the applicant or any third party for any decision made or action taken as a result of reliance on this report.

This report is valid from the date issued and the enquirer is advised to resubmit their request for an up to date report should there be a delay in submitting any subsequent application for water supply/sewer connection(s). Our pre-planning reports are valid for 12 months. Please note Anglian Water cannot reserve capacity and available capacity in our network can be reduced at any time due to increased requirements from existing businesses and houses as well as from new housing and new commercial developments.

Appendix F – Geo Integrity Infiltration Testing Report

4 Church Street
Maids Moreton
MK18 1QE

Our Ref: AJW/26-08-18

01280 816409
07858 367 125

www.geo-integrity.co.uk
info@geo-integrity.co.uk

Arte Construction Ltd
6 Snow Hill
London
EC1A 2AY

11th September 2026

For the attention of Jamie Rickard

Dear Jamie,

BRE365 Soakaway Testing – Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School, Hitchin, SG5 2UR

Following receipt of the acceptance for our proposal E03883 on the 21st August 2026 we have pleasure in providing you with our interpretative soakaway letter report for the site at the Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School, Hitchin, SG5 2UR; grid reference 517917, 230869. This is a soakaway letter report and should not be relied upon for geotechnical design purposes.

1 Objectives and Sitework Information

The site is located to the north west of the town of Hitchin, North Hertfordshire. The site is roughly trapezium shaped and approximately 3.82 ac in area. The site is slightly sloping north westwards, with a maximum fall of 4m. At the time of fieldwork, the site was a gated grass field bordered by hedgerows.

The objectives of this site investigation were:-

-  To conduct infiltration tests following BRE Digest 365.

From the 1st to the 2nd September 2026, we attended site and undertook five infiltration tests in machine excavated trial pits and calculated the infiltration rate in accordance with BRE Digest 365. We also excavated two additional trial pits to further investigate the geologies underlying the site.

The trial pits were excavated using a JCB 3CX. The two additional trial pits, TP 1 and TP 2, were excavated to depths 2.50m and 2.30m respectively. The five soakaway trial pits (SA 1-5) were excavated to varying depths between 1.05m and 1.50m bgl. The pits were filled with water using a

mobile water bowser and the infiltration of the water was then monitored. The depths of the BRE365 soakaway test trial pits were decided by Geo-Integrity and the location of them were decided by the client, the locations of these can be seen on the Exploratory Hole Location Plan attached.

2 Published Geology

Reference to the British Geological Survey website indicates that the site is directly underlain by superficial deposits of the Lowestoft Formation, covering two-thirds of the site (south and centre). Spanning the northern third of the site are superficial Glaciofluvial Deposits. Both of these superficial deposits were formed during the Quaternary period. Underlying the site and superficial deposits is the bedrock strata of the Gault Formation, which originates from the Cretaceous.

2.1 Superficial Deposits

According to the BGS “The **Lowestoft Formation** forms an extensive sheet of chalky till, together with outwash sands and gravels, silts and clays. The till is characterised by its chalk and flint content. The carbonate content of the till matrix is about 30%, and tills within the underlying Happisburgh Formation have less than 20%.”. The thickness of the Lowestoft Formation is “extremely variable. It is thickest in buried valleys where locally up to 60 m may be present”.

“**Glaciofluvial deposits** were deposited by meltwater streams. Includes mostly coarse-grained sediments (i.e. sand and gravel) with some finer-grained layers (i.e. clay and silt). Sand and gravel, locally with lenses of silt, clay or organic material.” The thickness of this deposit is not recorded.

2.2 Bedrock

The BGS characterises **Gault Formation** as “Pale to dark grey or blue-grey clay or mudstone, glauconitic in part, with a sandy base. Discrete bands of phosphatic nodules (commonly preserving fossils), some pyrite and calcareous nodules. The thickness of Gault Formation is “About 2m in north Norfolk, thickening southwards to 20m in Cambridgeshire, 60m in Bedfordshire, and 90 to 110m in the Weald”.

3 Ground Conditions Encountered

The ground conditions encountered during the investigation generally match the anticipated geology. The Trial Pits Logs (SA 1-SA 5 and TP 1 and TP 2) are attached below.

3.1 *Topsoil*

Topsoil was encountered in both TP 1 and TP 2, and SA 1 and SA 4 from ground level to varying depths between 0.20m to 0.40m. The topsoil generally consisted of loose brown slightly gravelly clayey topsoil with fine to medium flint gravels and soft dark brown silty clay.

3.2 *Made Ground*

Made Ground was encountered in three of the trial pits (SA 2, SA 3 and SA 5) from ground level to varying depths between 0.20m and 0.60m. The Made Ground generally consisted of loose brown slightly gravelly slightly clayey topsoil and firm orange-brown slightly sandy gravelly clay with fine to coarse flint chalk and rare brick.

3.3 *Lowestoft Formation*

Weathered Lowestoft Formation was encountered in SA 1, SA 3 and TP 1 from approximately between 0.20m to 1.05m. It consisted of stiff to very stiff brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly silt, with fine to medium chalk gravel.

The Lowestoft Formation was encountered in all of the trial pits from between 0.40m to 1.05m to a maximum depth between 1.05m to 2.50m. This was generally encountered as firm to very stiff greyish-brown slightly sandy gravelly clay, with fine to coarse angular to sub-rounded chalk and flint gravels. The Lowestoft Formation in SA 3 was recovered as stiff grey-brown sandy gravelly clayey silt with fine to medium chalk. SA 1, SA 2, SA 5 had cobble sized pockets of greyish-orange silty sand and gravel. TP 2 also featured cobbles of flint.

3.4 *Glaciofluvial Deposits*

Glaciofluvial Deposits were identified in TP 2 from 0.20m to 0.80m and comprised orange-brown clayey silty sand and gravel, with fine to coarse sub-angular to sub-rounded flint and quartzite gravels. Possible Glaciofluvial Deposits were encountered in SA 4 from 0.40m to 0.70m and consisted of stiff orange-brown slightly sandy gravelly clay, with the same gravels as seen in the glaciofluvial deposits in TP 2. The full soil description can be seen in the trial pit logs attached.

3.5 *Groundwater*

No groundwater was encountered during this investigation to a maximum depth of 2.50m.

4 BRE365 Soakaway Testing

The soakaway pits were tested for their infiltration potential using the methods set out in BRE Digest 365.

The predominant test response zone for SA 1-5 was the Lowestoft Formation. The test response zone in SA 1 also included part of the weathered Lowestoft Formation. The test response zone of SA 4 also partially included possible Glaciofluvial deposits.

Only SA1 and SA 2 managed to complete one test., all other locations failed to complete a single test over the course of the testing. This may be because of the soil's coarse secondary factors as cobble sized pockets of silty sand and gravel in the Lowestoft Formation, and gravity as the site was slightly sloping north westwards. SA 1 and SA 2 appeared to be situated near the highest point of the site.

A summary of the results can be seen below, and the full results are attached.

BRE365 Soakaway Infiltration Testing Results (m/s)			
Location (response zone)	Test 1 (Depth)	Test 2 (Depth)	Test 3
SA 1 (Lowestoft Formation)	2.70x10 ⁻⁶ m/s (1.50m)	Test not complete (1.34m)	N/A
SA 2 (Lowestoft Formation)	1.20x10 ⁻⁶ m/s (1.04m)	Test not complete (0.97m)	N/A
SA 3 (Lowestoft Formation)	Test not complete (1.01m)	N/A	N/A
SA 4 (Lowestoft Formation)	Test not complete (1.05m)	N/A	N/A
SA 5 (Lowestoft Formation)	Test not complete (1.35m)	N/A	N/A

5 Soil Infiltration Comments

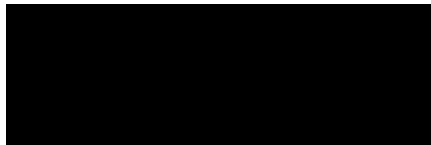
Information gathered from the site investigation shows the soakaways were generally unsuccessful over the course of the testing this is due to the cohesive nature of the soils in the trial pits.

In TP 1 and TP 2 the Lowestoft Formation was encountered to depths 2.30m to 2.50m, and even at these depths it consisted of cohesive soils.

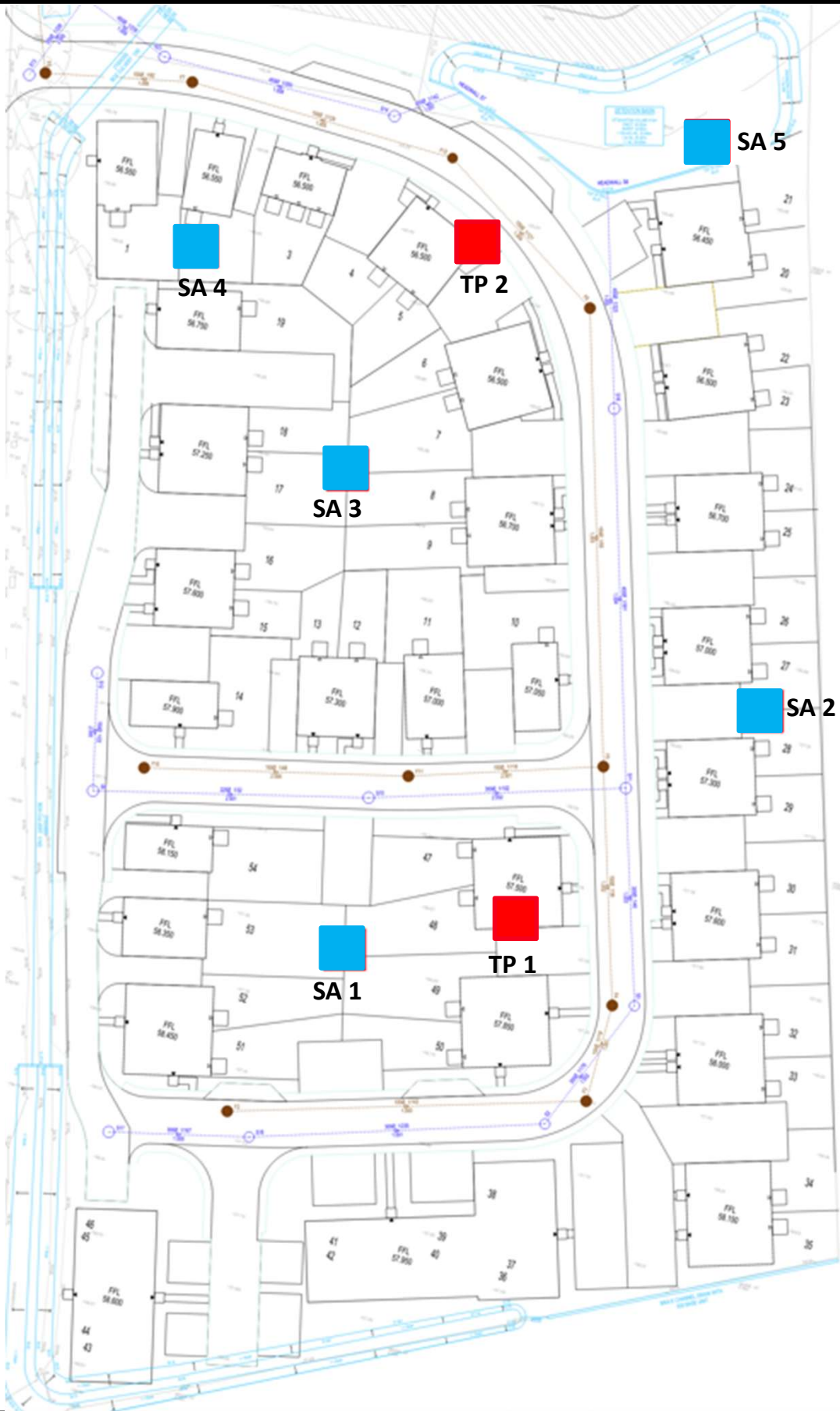
Given the results of the testing, although two locations completed a single test, soakaway drainage is considered unlikely to be viable on the site.

We trust this information is satisfactory to you. In the event of any queries please contact us.

Yours sincerely



Amber Jeacock West B.Sc. FGS.
Geotechnician
Geo-Integrity Ltd.

**Key**

BRE365 Soakaway



Trial Pit

**Exploratory Hole
Location Plan**

JOB NO.:- 26-08-18

4 Church Street
Maids Moreton
MK18 1QE

**SITE:- Land East of Bedford
Road, Hitchin, SG5 2UR**

**CLIENT:- Arte
Construction**

**Scale: Not To Scale, for indicative
purposes only**

**Drawn
AJW**

**Checked
MB**





www.geo-integrity.co.uk
info@geo-integrity.co.uk
01280 816409

Site
Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School,
Hitchin, SG5 2UR

Trial Pit Number
SA 1

Machine : JCB 3CX Method : Trial Pit		Dimensions	Ground Level (mOD)	Client Arte Construction	Job Number 26-08-18
		Location 517919 E 230819 N	Dates 01/09/2026- 02/09/2026	Project Contractor Geo-Integrity	Sheet 1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
					(0.25)	TOPSOIL. Loose brown slightly gravelly slightly clayey TOPSOIL. Gravel is fine to medium flint.		
					0.25	WEATHERED LOWESTOFT FORMATION. Stiff brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly clayey SILT. Gravel is fine to medium chalk.		
					(0.80)			
					1.05	LOWESTOFT FORMATION. Firm greyish-brown slightly sandy gravelly CLAY, with pockets of greyish-orange silty sand and gravel. Gravel is fine to coarse angular to sub-rounded chalk and flint.		
					(0.45)			
					1.50	Complete at 1.50m		

Plan					Remarks		
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					Scale (approx)	Logged By	Figure No.
					1:25	AJW	26-08-18.SA 1



www.geo-integrity.co.uk
info@geo-integrity.co.uk
01280 816409

Site

Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School,
Hitchin, SG5 2UR

**Trial Pit
Number
SA 2**

Machine : JCB 3CX

Method : Trial Pit

Dimensions

Ground Level (mOD)

Client

Arte Construction

**Job
Number
26-08-18**

Location

517956 E 230865 N

Dates

01/09/2026-
02/09/2026

Project Contractor

Geo-Integrity

Sheet

1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
					(0.30)	MADE GROUND. Loose brown slightly gravelly slightly clayey TOPSOIL. Gravel is fine to coarse flint and chalk.		
					0.30 (0.30)	MADE GROUND. Firm brown slightly sandy gravelly CLAY. Gravel is fine to coarse angular to sub-rounded chalk, flint and rare brick.		
					0.60 (0.50)	LOWESTOFT FORMATION. Firm greyish-brown slightly sandy gravelly CLAY, with rare pockets of greyish-orange silty sand and gravel. Gravel is fine to coarse angular to sub-rounded chalk and flint.		
					1.10	Complete at 1.10m		

Plan

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Remarks

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Scale (approx)

1:25

Logged By

AJW

Figure No.

26-08-18.SA 2



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01280 816409

Site
Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School,
Hitchin, SG5 2UR

Trial Pit Number
SA 3

Machine : JCB 3CX Method : Trial Pit		Dimensions	Ground Level (mOD)	Client Arte Construction	Job Number 26-08-18
		Location 517906 E 230879 N	Dates 01/09/2026- 02/09/2026	Project Contractor Geo-Integrity	Sheet 1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
0.80	D				(0.20)	MADE GROUND. Loose brown slightly gravelly slightly clayey TOPSOIL. Gravel is fine to coarse flint, chalk and rare brick.		
					0.20			
					(0.20)	WEATHERED LOWESTOFT FORMATION. Stiff brown slightly sandy slightly gravelly clayey SILT. Gravel is fine to medium chalk.		
					0.40			
					(0.70)	LOWESTOFT FORMATION. Recovered as stiff grey-brown sandy gravelly clayey SILT. Gravel is fine to medium chalk.		
					1.10	Complete at 1.10m		

Plan					Remarks		
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					Scale (approx)	Logged By	Figure No.
					1:25	AJW	26-08-18.SA 3



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Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School,
Hitchin. SG5 2UR

**Trial Pit
Number**
SA 4

Method : Trial Pit

Ground Level (mOD)

Arte Construction

Job Number
26-08-18

517877 E 230909 N

01/09/2026-
02/09/2026

Geo-Integrity

Sheet
1/1

Sample / Tests

Field Records

Depth
(m)
(Thickness)

Description

Legend

Water

(0.40)

0.4

(0.30)

0.7

(0 35)

1.05

Complete at 1.05m

Remarks

Scale (approx)

1:25

Logged By

AJW

Figure No.

26-08-18.SA 4



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Site

Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School,
Hitchin. SG5 2UR

**Trial Pit
Number**
SA 5

Machine : JCB 3CX

Method : Trial Pit

Dimensions

Ground Level (mOD)

Client

Arte Construction

**Job
Number**
26-08-18

Location

517933 E 230931 N

Dates

01/09/2026-
02/09/2026

Project Contractor

Geo-Integrity

Sheet
1/1

Depth
(m)

Sample / Tests

Water
Depth
(m)

Field Records

Level
(mOD)Depth
(m)
(Thickness)

Description

Legend

Water

MADE GROUND. Loose brown slightly gravelly clayey
TOPSOIL. Gravel is fine to medium flint and rare brick.

MADE GROUND. Firm orange-brown slightly sandy gravelly CLAY. Gravel is fine to coarse sub-angular to sub-rounded chalk, flint and occasional brick.

LOWESTOFT FORMATION. Stiff greyish-brown slightly sandy gravelly CLAY, with rare pockets of greyish-orange silty sand and gravel. Gravel is fine to coarse angular to sub-rounded chalk and flint.

[illegible]

Complete at 1.30m

Plan

Remarks

Scale (approx)

1:25

Logged By

AJW

Figure No.

26-08-18.SA 5



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Site
Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School,
Hitchin, SG5 2UR

Trial Pit Number
TP 1

Machine : JCB 3CX Method : Trial Pit		Dimensions	Ground Level (mOD)	Client Arte Construction	Job Number 26-08-18
		Location 517914 E 230843 N	Dates 01/09/2026- 02/09/2026	Project Contractor Geo-Integrity	Sheet 1/1

Depth (m)	Sample / Tests	Water Depth (m)	Field Records	Level (mOD)	Depth (m) (Thickness)	Description	Legend	Water
						TOPSOIL. Soft dark brown silty CLAY.		
					0.30	WEATHERED LOWESTOFT FORMATION. Very stiff brown slightly gravelly clayey SILT. Gravel is fine to medium sub-angular to sub-rounded flint and chalk.		
					0.60			
					0.90	LOWESTOFT FORMATION. Firm to stiff grey-brown gravelly silty CLAY. gravel is fine to coarse sub-angular to sub-rounded chalk and flint.		
					1.60			
					2.50	Complete at 2.50m		

Plan					Remarks		
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					Scale (approx)	Logged By	Figure No.
					1:25	LA	26-08-18.TP 1



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Land East of Bedford Road and North of The Priory School,
Hitchin. SG5 2UR

**Trial Pit
Number
TP 2**

Method : Trial Pit

Ground Level (mOD)

Arte Construction

**Job
Number**
26-08-18

517899 E 230919 N

01/09/2026-
02/09/2026

Geo-Integrity

Sheet
1/1

Sample / Tests

Field Records

Depth
(m)
(Thickness)

Description

Legend

Water

Complete at 2.30m

Remarks

Logged By

Figure No.

LA

26-08-18.TP 2

Location: Land East of Bedford Road, Hitchin, SG5 2UR
Report Ref: 26-08-18
Date of Test: 1-2/9/2026
Dimensions: 0.50m(W) x 1.70m(L) x 1.50m(D)

Test Location: SA 1
Test Number: Test 01
Groundwater: >1.50m

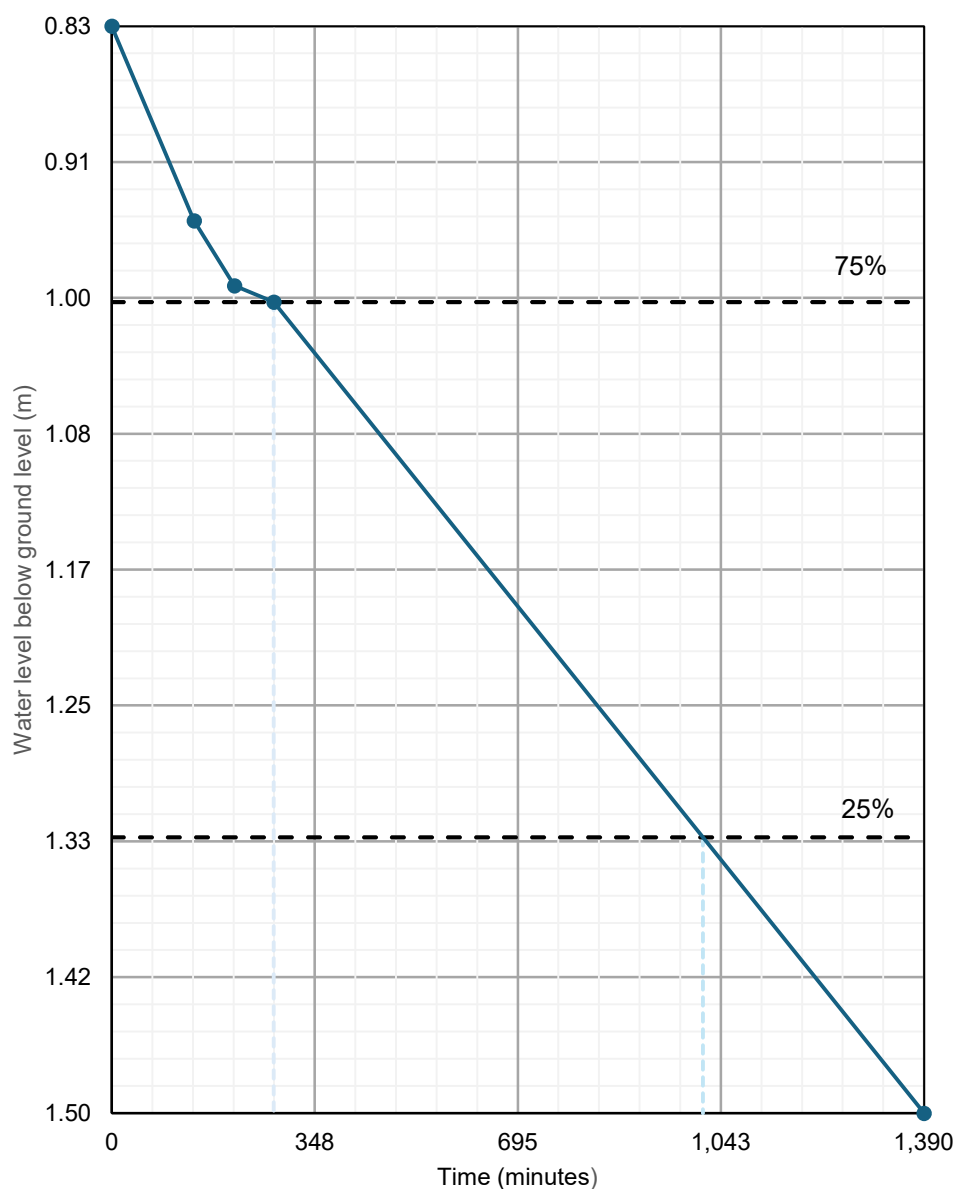
Test Response Zone:

0.83m to 1.05m: WEATHERED LOWESTOFT FORMATION
 1.05m to 1.50m: LOWESTOFT FORMATION

**Time
(mins)**

**Depth
(m)**

0	0.83
141	0.95
210	0.99
277	1.00
1390	1.50



Calculated Soil Infiltration Rate, f , = 2.7×10^{-6} m/s

Comments:

Location: Land East of Bedford Road, Hitchin, SG5 2UR

Report Ref: 26-08-18

Date of Test: 1-2/9/2026

Dimensions: 0.50m(W) x 1.70m(L) x 1.34m(D)

Test Location: SA 1

Test Number: Test 02

Groundwater: >1.50m

Test Response Zone:

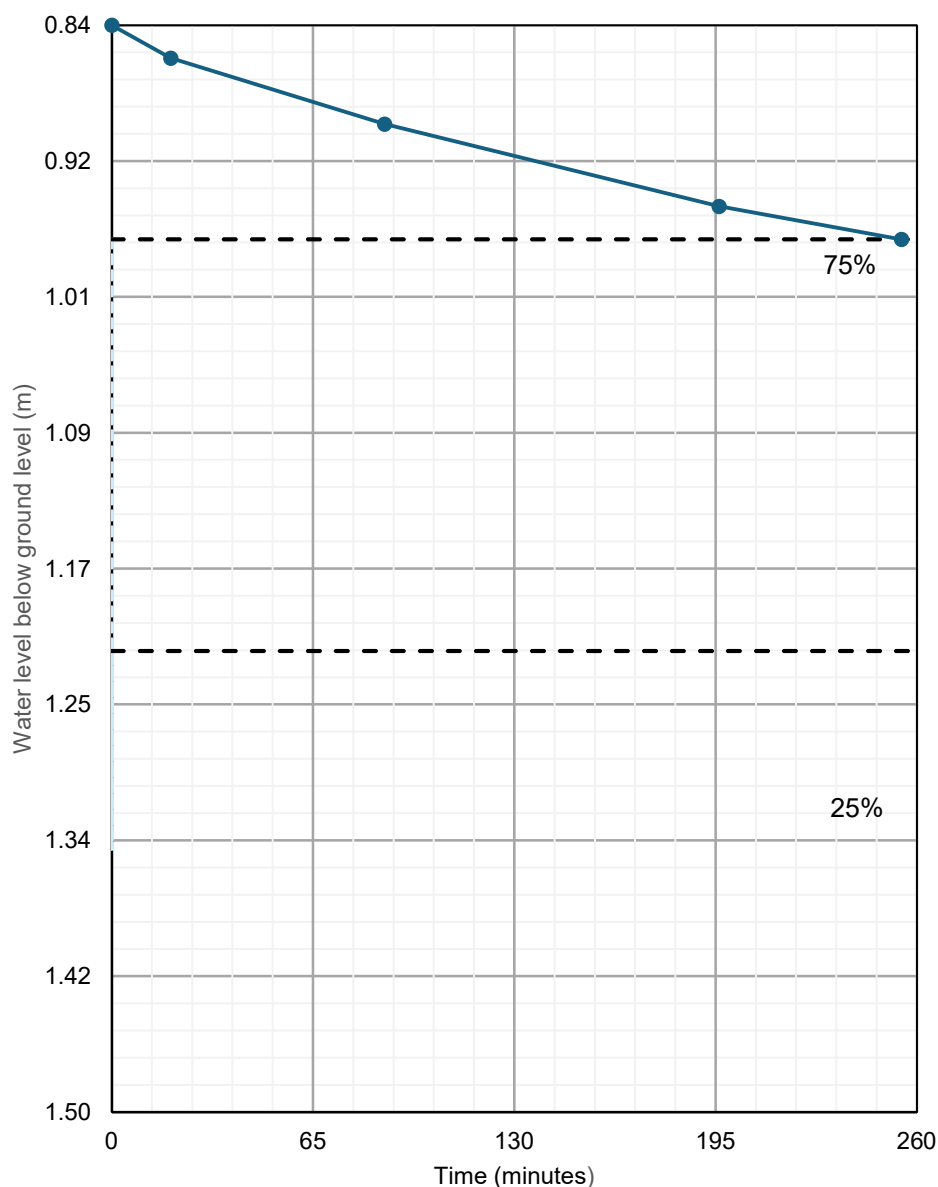
0.83m to 1.05m: WEATHERED LOWESTOFT FORMATION

1.05m to 1.50m: LOWESTOFT FORMATION

**Time
(mins)**

**Depth
(m)**

0	0.84
19	0.86
88	0.90
196	0.95
255	0.97



Soil infiltration rate could not be calculated (0.13m drop, 74% empty, in 255 minutes)

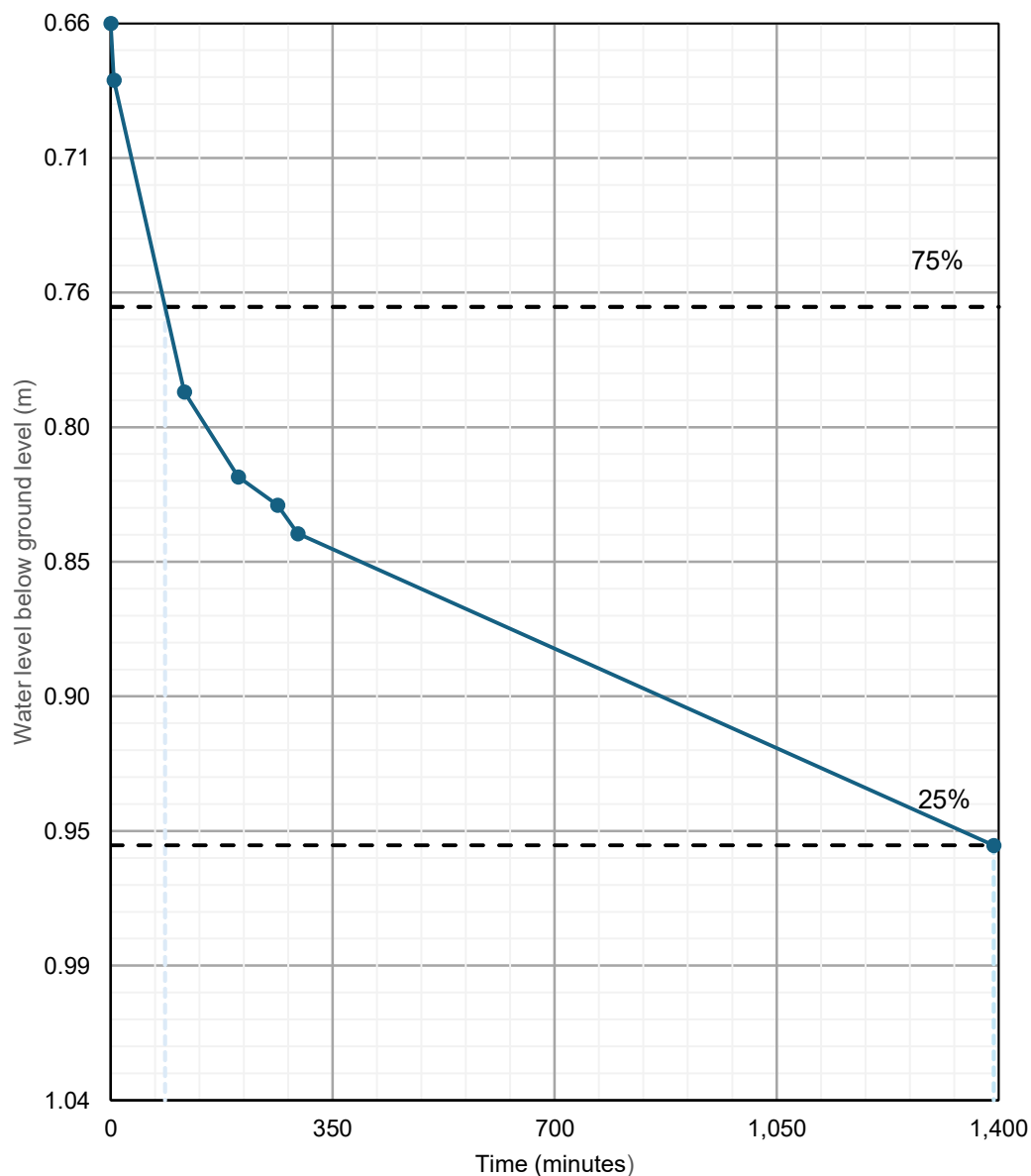
Comments:

Location: Land East of Bedford Road, Hitchin, SG5 2UR
Report Ref: 26-08-18
Date of Test: 1-2/9/2026
Dimensions: 0.50m(W) x 1.70m(L) x 1.04m(D)

Test Location: SA 2
Test Number: Test 01
Groundwater: >1.04m

Test Response Zone:
 0.60m to 1.10m: LOWESTOFT FORMATION

Time (mins)	Depth (m)
0	0.66
5	0.68
116	0.79
201	0.82
263	0.83
295	0.84
1392	0.95



Calculated Soil Infiltration Rate, f , = 1.2×10^{-6} m/s

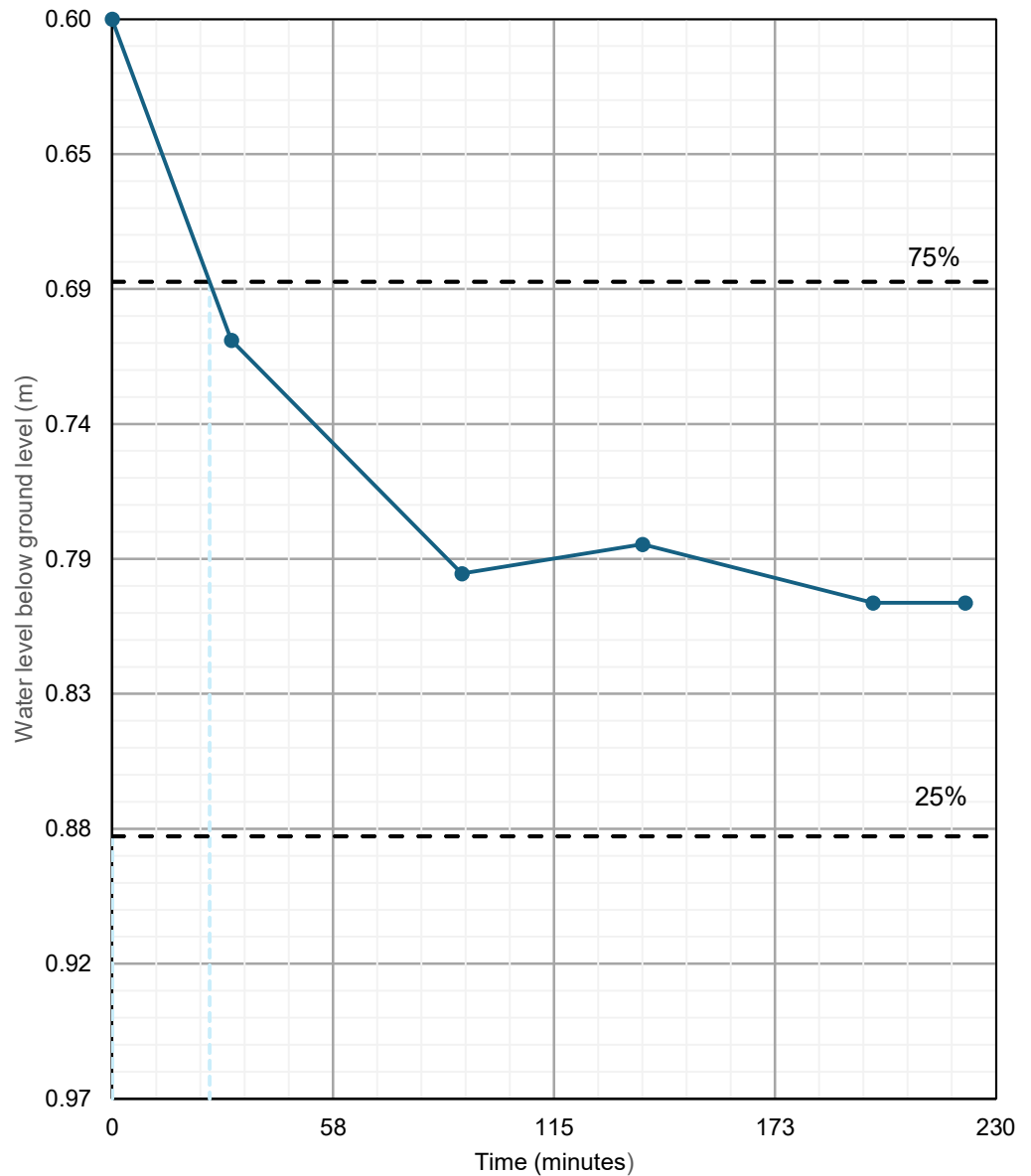
Comments:

Location: Land East of Bedford Road, Hitchin, SG5 2UR
Report Ref: 26-08-18
Date of Test: 1-2/9/2026
Dimensions: 0.50m(W) x 1.70m(L) x 0.97m(D)

Test Location: SA 2
Test Number: Test 02
Groundwater: >1.04m

Test Response Zone:
 0.60m to 1.10m: LOWESTOFT FORMATION

Time (mins)	Depth (m)
0	0.60
31	0.71
91	0.79
138	0.78
198	0.80
222	0.80



Soil infiltration rate could not be calculated (0.20m drop, 46% empty, in 222 minutes)

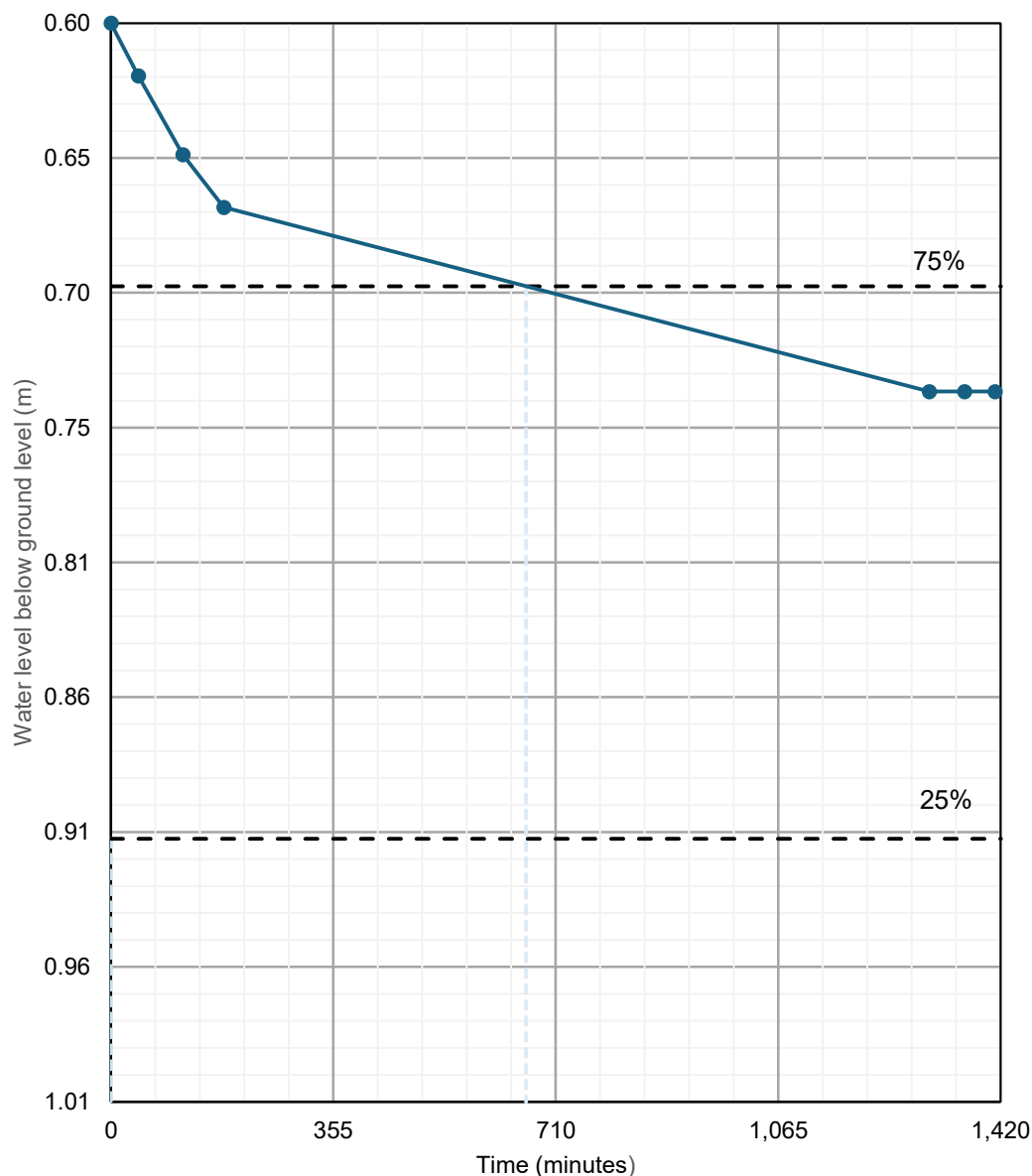
Comments:

Location: Land East of Bedford Road, Hitchin, SG5 2UR
Report Ref: 26-08-18
Date of Test: 1-2/9/2026
Dimensions: 0.50m(W) x 1.70m(L) x 1.01m(D)

Test Location: SA 3
Test Number: Test 01
Groundwater: >1.01m

Test Response Zone:
 0.40m to 1.10m: LOWESTOFT FORMATION

Time (mins)	Depth (m)
0	0.60
44	0.62
115	0.65
180	0.67
1306	0.74
1362	0.74
1411	0.74



Soil infiltration rate could not be calculated (0.14m drop, 66% empty, in 1411 minutes)

Comments:

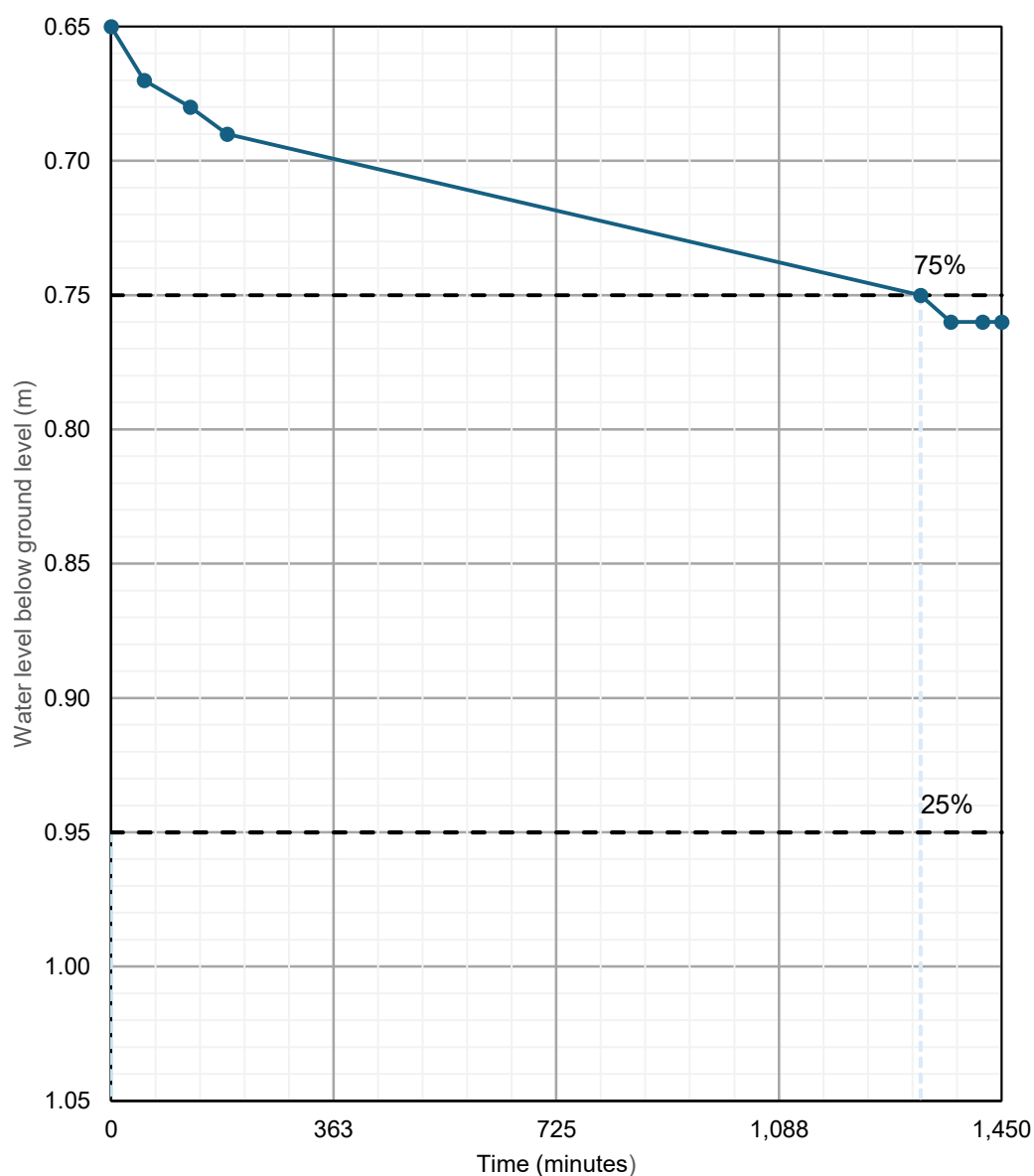
Location: Land East of Bedford Road, Hitchin, SG5 2UR
Report Ref: 26-08-18
Date of Test: 1-2/9/2026
Dimensions: 0.60m(W) x 1.60m(L) x 1.05m(D)

Test Location: SA 4
Test Number: Test 01
Groundwater: >1.05m

Test Response Zone:

0.40m to 0.70m: POSSIBLE GLACIOFLUVIAL DEPOSITS
 0.70m to 1.05m: LOWESTOFT FORMATION

Time (mins)	Depth (m)
0	0.65
54	0.67
129	0.68
189	0.69
1318	0.75
1367	0.76
1419	0.76
1450	0.76



Soil infiltration rate could not be calculated (0.11m drop, 73% empty, in 1450 minutes)

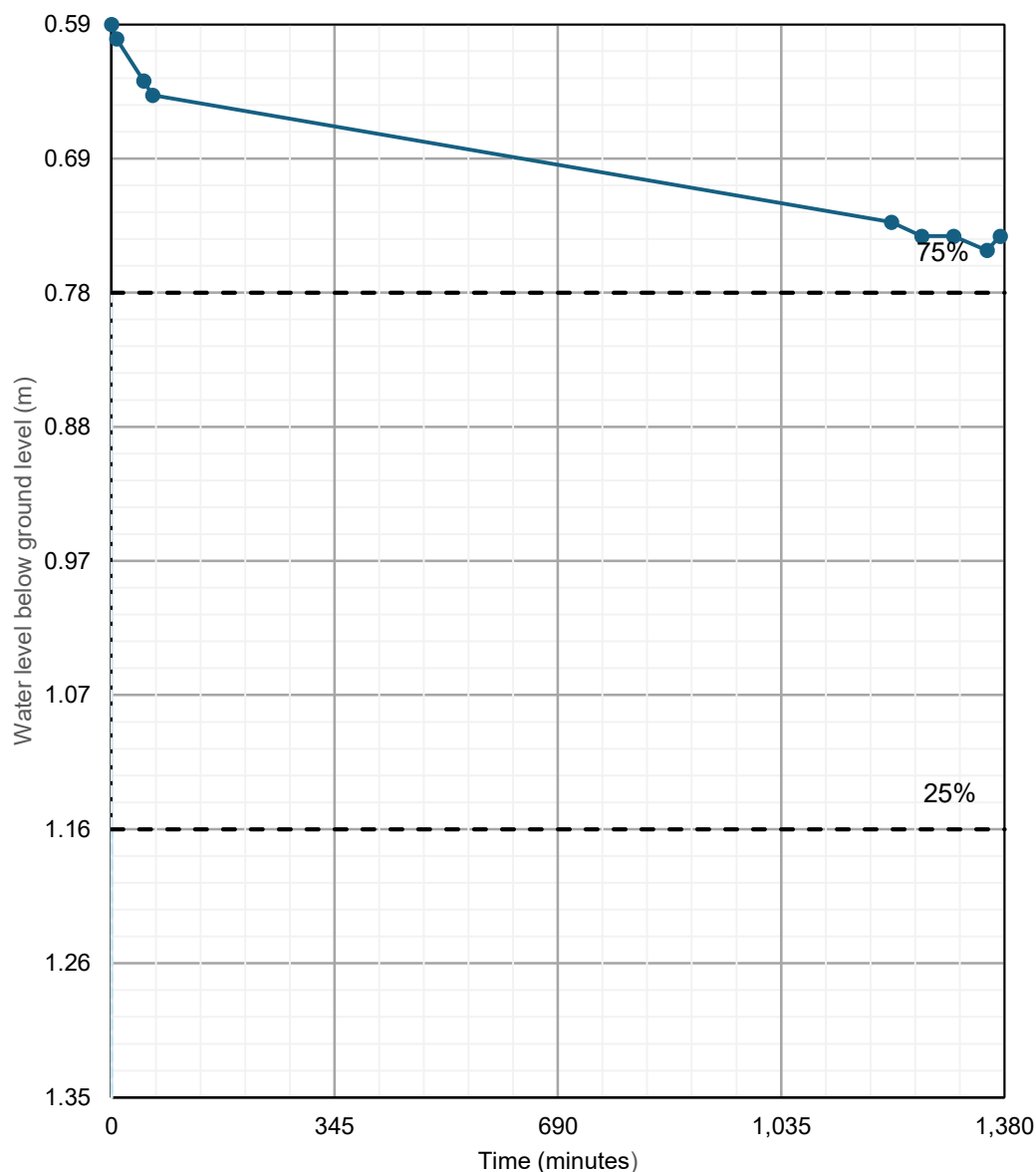
Comments:

Location: Land East of Bedford Road, Hitchin, SG5 2UR
Report Ref: 26-08-18
Date of Test: 1-2/9/2026
Dimensions: 0.50m(W) x 1.70m(L) x 1.35m(D)

Test Location: SA 5
Test Number: Test 01
Groundwater: >1.35m

Test Response Zone:
0.45m to 1.30m: LOWESTOFT FORMATION

Time (mins)	Depth (m)
0	0.59
8	0.60
50	0.63
64	0.64
1205	0.73
1252	0.74
1301	0.74
1353	0.75
1373	0.74



Soil infiltration rate could not be calculated (0.16m drop, 79% empty, in 1373 minutes)

Comments: